## Contents

*List of figures*  vii  
*List of tables*  ix  
*List of contributors*  xi  
*Acknowledgments*  xii  
*Foreword*  xiii  
*Editors' preface*  xvii  

### Part 1 American English

1. American English: its origins and history  
   **Richard W. Bailey**  3  
2. American English and its distinctiveness  
   **Edward Finegan**  18  
3. Regional dialects  
   **William A. Kretzschmar, Jr.**  39  
4. Social varieties of American English  
   **Walt Wolfram**  58  
5. African American English  
   **Lisa Green**  76  
6. The *Dictionary of American Regional English*  
   **Joan Houston Hall**  92  

### Part 2 Other language varieties

7. Multilingualism and non-English mother tongues  
   **Joshua A. Fishman**  115  
8. Creole languages: forging new identities  
   **Patricia Nichols**  133  
9. Native American languages  
   **Akira Y. Yamamoto and Ofelia Zepeda**  153  
10. Spanish in the Northeast  
    **Ana Celia Zentella**  182  
11. Spanish in the Southwest  
    **Carmen Silva-Corvalán**  205  
12. American Sign Language  
    **Ceil Lucas and Clayton Valli**  230  
13. Asian American voices: language in the Asian American community  
    **Thom Huebner and Linda Uyechi**  245  
14. Linguistic diversity and English language acquisition  
    **Robert Bayley**  268
### Part 3  The sociolinguistic situation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Language ideology and language prejudice</td>
<td>ROSINA LIPPI-GREEN</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Ebonics and its controversy</td>
<td>JOHN BAUGH</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Language planning, language policy, and the English-Only Movement</td>
<td>TERRENCE G. WILEY</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Language in education</td>
<td>LILY WONG FILLMORE</td>
<td>339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Adolescent language</td>
<td>PENELlope ECKERT</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Slang</td>
<td>CONNIE EBLE</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Hip Hop Nation Language</td>
<td>H. SAMY ALIM</td>
<td>387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Language, gender, and sexuality</td>
<td>MARY BUCHOLTZ</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Linguistic identity and community in American literature</td>
<td>JAMES PETERSON</td>
<td>430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>The language of doctors and patients</td>
<td>CYNTHIA HAGSTROM</td>
<td>445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>The language of cyberspace</td>
<td>DENISE E. MURRAY</td>
<td>463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Language attitudes to speech</td>
<td>DENNIS R. PRESTON</td>
<td>480</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Index* 493