Age and the Acquisition of English as a Foreign Language

Edited by
María del Pilar García Mayo
and María Luisa García Lecumberri
## Contents

### Introduction
Maria del Pilar García Mayo and María Luisa García Lecumberri... vii

### Part 1: Theoretical Issues
1. Critical Period or General Age Factor(s)?
   David Singleton ................................................................. 3
2. Phonological Acquisition in Multilingualism
   Jonathan Leather .............................................................. 23
3. Know Your Grammar: What the Knowledge of Syntax and Morphology in an L2 Reveals about the Critical Period for Second/foreign Language Acquisition
   Stefka H. Marinova-Todd .................................................. 59

### Part 2: Fieldwork in Bilingual Communities
4. The Influence of Age on the Acquisition of English: General Proficiency, Attitudes and Code Mixing
   Jasone Cenoz ................................................................. 77
5. Age, Length of Exposure and Grammaticality Judgements in the Acquisition of English as a Foreign Language
   María del Pilar García Mayo ............................................... 94
6. English FL Sounds in School Learners of Different Ages
   María Luisa García Lecumberri and Francisco Gallardo ........ 115
7. Maturational Constraints on Foreign-language Written Production
   David Lasagabaster and Aintzane Doiz ................................. 136
8. Variation in Oral Skills Development and Age of Onset
   Carmen Muñoz ............................................................... 161
9. Learner Strategies: A Cross-sectional and Longitudinal Study of Primary and High-school EFL Teachers
   Mia Victorri and Elsa Tragant ........................................... 182