# CONTENTS

Acknowledgements viii  
Introduction 1

## Part 1  
**Gendering Colonialism and Postcolonialism/Racialising Feminism**

1.1 ‘The Master’s Tools Will Never Dismantle the Master’s House’  
*Audre Lorde* 25  
1.2 ‘Notes Towards a Politics of Location’  
*Adrienne Rich* 29  
1.3 ‘The Uses of Fundamentalism’  
*Gita Sahgal and Nira Yuval-Davis* 43  
1.4 ‘Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourses’  
*Chandra Talpade Mohanty* 49  
1.5 ‘US Third-World Feminism: The Theory and Method of Oppositional Consciousness in the Postmodern World’  
*Chela Sandoval* 75

## Part 2  
**Rethinking Whiteness**

2.1 ‘To Make the Facts Known: Racial Terror and the Construction of White Femininity’  
*Vron Ware* 103  
2.2 ‘Iroquois Women, European Women’  
*Natalie Zemon Davis* 135  
2.3 ‘White Women and Colonialism: Towards a Non-Recuperative History’  
*Jane Haggis* 161  
2.4 ‘I’m a Feminist but . . . “Other” Women and Postnational Feminism’  
*Ien Ang* 190  
2.5 ‘The Oppositional Gaze: Black Female Spectators’  
*bell hooks* 207  
2.6 ‘“On the Threshold of Woman’s Era”: Lynching, Empire and Sexuality in Black Feminist Theory’  
*Hazel V. Carby* 222
Part 3  Redefining the ‘Third-World’ Subject

3.1 ‘Dead Women Tell No Tales: Issues of Female Subjectivity, Subaltern Agency and Tradition in Colonial and Postcolonial Writings on Widow Immolation in India’  Ania Loomba  241

3.2 ‘End of Empire: Islam, Nationalism and Women in Turkey’  Deniz Kandiyoti  263

3.3 ‘How Native Is a “Native” Anthropologist?’  Kirin Narayan  285

3.4 ‘Three Women’s Texts and a Critique of Imperialism’  Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak  306

3.5 ‘Where Have all the Natives Gone?’  Rey Chow  324

Part 4  Sexuality and Sexual Rights

4.1 ‘Racism, Birth Control and Reproductive Rights’  Angela Davis  353

4.2 ‘Feminisms and Universalisms: “Universal Rights” and the Legal Debate Around the Practice of Female Excision in France’  Françoise Lionnet  368

4.3 ‘State Versus Islam: Malay Families, Women’s Bodies and the Body Politic in Malaysia’  Aihwa Ong  381

4.4 ‘Debt-Bondage and Trafficking: Don’t Believe the Hype’  Alison Murray  413

4.5 ‘Reconfiguring Hierarchies: The Ilbert Bill Controversy, 1883–84’  Mrinalini Sinha  427

4.6 ‘Vacation Cruises; or, The Homoerotics of Orientalism’  Joseph A. Boone  460

Part 5  Harem and the Veil

5.1 ‘The Meaning of Spatial Boundaries’  Fatima Mernissi  489

5.2 ‘The Seen, the Unseen and the Imagined: Private and Public Lives’  Sarah Graham-Brown  502

5.3 ‘On Veiling, Vision and Voyage: Cross-Cultural Dressing and Narratives of Identity’  Reina Lewis  520

5.4 ‘Veiled Fantasies: Cultural and Sexual Difference in the Discourse of Orientalism’  Meyda Yeğenoglu  542
Part 6  Gender and Post/Colonial Spatial Relations

6.1 ‘Diaspora, Border and Transnational Identities’  
_Avtar Brah_  613

6.2 ‘Imperial Leather: Race, Cross-Dressing and the  
Cult of Domesticity’  _Anne McClintock_  635

6.3 ‘Earth Honoring: Western Desires and Indigenous  
Knowledges’  _Jane M. Jacobs_  667

6.4 ‘Gender and Colonial Space’  _Sara Mills_  692

6.5 ‘Spatial Stories Under Siege: British Women Writing  
from Lucknow in 1857’  _Alison Blunt_  720

Bibliography  739
Index  747