U.S. Senate Exceptionalism

Edited by
Bruce I. Oppenheimer

The Ohio State University Press
Columbus
CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vii
Foreword ix

Introduction

1. BRUCE I. OPPENHEIMER, Let’s Begin With the Senate: An Introduction to U.S. Senate Exceptionalism 3

2. RICHARD F. FENNO, JR., Looking for the Senate: Reminiscences and Residuals 12

Senate Elections

3. ALAN I. ABRAMOWITZ, Party Realignment, Ideological Polarization, and Voting Behavior in U.S. Senate Elections 31

4. KIM FRIDKIN KAHN AND PATRICK J. KENNEY, Ideological Portrayals during U.S. Senate Campaigns 45

5. ROBERT S. ERIKSON, Explaining National Party Tides in Senate Elections: Macropartisanship, Policy Mood, and Ideological Balancing 70

The Senate as a Representative Institution

6. JOHN R. ALFORD AND JOHN R. HIBBING, Electoral Convergence in the U.S. Congress 89

7. WENDY J. SCHILLER, Sharing the Same Home Turf: How Senators from the Same State Compete for Geographic Electoral Support 109

8. PATRICK J. SELLERS, Winning Media Coverage in the U.S. Congress 132

Committees, Parties, and Leaders in the Senate

9. DAVID T. CANON AND CHARLES STEWART III, Parties and Hierarchies in Senate Committees, 1789–1946 157

10. JOSEPH COOPER AND ELIZABETH RYBICKI, Analyzing Institutional Change: Bill Introduction in the Nineteenth-Century Senate 182

11. GERALD GAMM AND STEVEN S. SMITH, Emergence of Senate Party Leadership 212
The Senate as a Policymaking Institution

12. BARBARA SINCLAIR, The “60-Vote Senate”: Strategies, Process, and Outcomes 241
13. C. LAWRENCE EVANS, How Senators Decide: An Exploration 262
14. FRANCES E. LEE, Representational Power and Distributive Politics: Senate Influence on Federal Transportation Spending 283

Lessons from Impeachment

15. ROSS K. BAKER, Examining Individualism versus Senate Folkways in the Aftermath of the Clinton Impeachment 305
16. BURDETT A. LOOMIS, Explaining Impeachment: The Exceptional Institution Confronts the Unique Experience 322

Concluding Thoughts on Senate Exceptionalism

17. DAVID W. ROHDE, Seeing the House and Senate Together: Some Reflections on the Research on the Exceptional Senate 341
18. LAWRENCE C. DODD, Making Sense out of Our Exceptional Senate: Perspectives and Commentary 350

References 364
Contributors 386
Index 387