ABORIGINAL SELF-GOVERNMENT IN CANADA

CURRENT TRENDS AND ISSUES
SECOND EDITION

EDITED BY JOHN H. HYLTON

PURICH PUBLISHING LTD.
SASKATOON, SASKATCHEWAN
CANADA
# CONTENTS

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS ................................................................. VIII

## FOREWORD ................................................................................ IX

Phil Fontaine, National Chief, Assembly of First Nations

## INTRODUCTION ........................................................................... 1

John H. Hylton, Public Policy Advisor and Canadian Mental Health Association

## PART I: AN INTRODUCTION TO ABORIGINAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

1. **The Inherent Right of Aboriginal Governance** .................... 16
   Bradford W. Morse, University of Ottawa

2. **International Perspectives on Aboriginal Self-Government** ........................................... 45
   John W. Ekstedt, Centre for Strategic Planning, Vancouver

3. **Comparing Aboriginal Policies: The Colonial Legacy** ...... 61
   Andrew Armitage, University of Victoria

   John H. Hylton, Public Policy Advisor and Canadian Mental Health Association

5. **Renewing the Relationship: A Perspective on the Impact of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples** ........................................... 92
   Marlene Brant Castellano, Professor Emeritus, Trent University

6. **Aboriginal Self-Government and the Métis Nation** .......... 112
   Clem Chartier, Métis Nation of Saskatchewan and Métis National Council
PART II: TRENDS IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF SELF-GOVERNMENT

7. COMMUNITY HEALING AND ABORIGINAL SELF-GOVERNMENT....... 130
   John O'Neil, Laurel Lemchuk-Favel, Yvon Allard, and Brian Postl,
   University of Manitoba and FAV COM Consultants

8. SUNRISE: ACTIVISM AND SELF-DETERMINATION IN FIRST NATIONS
   EDUCATION (1972-1998) ........................................ 157
   Sharilyn Calliou, University of British Columbia

9. THE WELLNESS OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN: SEEKING SOLUTIONS
   THROUGH SELF-GOVERNMENT ..................................... 187
   Douglas Durst, University of Regina

10. ABORIGINAL SELF-GOVERNMENT AND JUSTICE ..................... 205
    Jonathan Rudin, Aboriginal Legal Services of Toronto

11. ABORIGINAL SELF-DETERMINATION IN LABOUR MARKET
    PROGRAMMING ................................................... 228
    Tina Eberts, Human Resources Development Canada

12. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ABORIGINAL SELF-GOVERNMENT:
    A REVIEW OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE REPORT OF THE
    ROYAL COMMISSION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES ................... 241
    Fred Wien, Dalhousie University

13. THE IMPORTANCE OF THE LAND: TREATY LAND ENTITLEMENT
    AND SELF-GOVERNMENT IN SASKATCHEWAN ....................... 274
    Peggy Martin-McGuire, Indian and Northern Affairs Canada

14. ABORIGINAL SELF-GOVERNMENT AND THE CREATION OF
    NEW INDIAN RESERVES: A SASKATCHEWAN CASE STUDY .......... 289
    F. Laurie Barron and Joseph Garcea, University of Saskatchewan

15. MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT PERSPECTIVES ON ABORIGINAL
    SELF-GOVERNMENT ............................................... 310
    Terry Mountjoy, City of Regina
   Catherine Bell, University of Alberta

PART III: ISSUES AND DEBATES

17. Aboriginal Self-Government and Self-Determination
    in Canada: A Critical Commentary ......................... 352
    R.F. McDonnell and R.C. Depew, Parallax Research

18. Urban Aboriginal Governance in Canada: Paradigms and
    Prospects ................................................................ 377
    Katherine A. Graham, Carleton University

19. The Financing of Aboriginal Self-Government............. 392
    Allan M. Maslove and Carolyn Dittburner, Carleton University
    and Ian B. Cowie & Associates

20. Geographies of Aboriginal Self-Government ............... 411
    Evelyn J. Peters, Queen's University

PART IV: FUTURE PROSPECTS

21. Future Prospects for Aboriginal Self-Government
    in Canada ............................................................. 432
    John H. Hylton, Public Policy Advisor and Canadian Mental Health
    Association

CONTRIBUTORS .......................................................... 456

INDEX ........................................................................... 460