CONTENTS

PART 1
Third world urbanisation within a global urban system 1

Introduction 3

99 Generative and parasitic cities 5
B. HOSELITZ

100 Colonial cities, postcolonial Africa and the world economy: a reinterpretation 24
DAVID SIMON

101 Beyond the Third World city: the new urban geography of South-East Asia 47
H. W. DICK AND P. J. RIMMER

102 Urban growth patterns in Latin America with illustrations from Caracas 72
A. S. MORRIS

103 Foreign-investment-induced exo-urbanisation in the Pearl River Delta, China 94
VICTOR F. S. SIT AND CHUN YANG

PART 2
Urban economy and employment 135

Introduction 137

104 The informal sector elephant 139
DONALD C. MEAD AND CHRISTIAN MORRISSON
CONTENTS

105 Informal sector or petty commodity production: dualism or dependence in urban development? 152
CAROLINE O. N. MOSER

106 Streetvending in Peruvian cities: the spatio-temporal behavior of ambulantes 191
MAUREEN HAYS-MITCHELL

107 The employment of minors in Brazil 212
MARIA AMÉLIA MARCONDES CUPERTINO

108 Women's work and the built environment: lessons from the slums of Calcutta, India 221
MALLIKA BOSE

109 Informal economy and family strategies 239
BRYAN ROBERTS

PART 3
Housing the urban poor 263

Introduction 265

110 A theory of slums 269
CHARLES J. STOKES

111 Architecture that works 282
JOHN TURNER

112 Participation: a case study of how invaders organize, negotiate and interact with government in Lima, Peru 289
LISA PEATTIE

113 Rental tenure in the cities of developing countries 303
CAROLE RAKODI

114 Land sharing as an alternative to eviction: the Bangkok experience 332
SHLOMO ANGEL AND SOMSOOK BOONYABANCHA

115 Sites and services: home ownership for the poor?: issues for evaluation and Zimbabwean experience 355
CAROLE RAKODI AND PENNY WITHERS
CONTENTS

116 Comparing Karachi's informal and formal housing delivery systems 379
DAVID E. DOWALL

117 The pirate subdeveloper: a new form of land developer in Tunis 395
MORCHED CHABBI

118 Community infrastructure for low-income cities: the potential for progressive improvement 409
CHARLES L. CHOGUILL

PART 4
Environment and health 427

Introduction 429

119 Environmental management and urban development: issues and options for third world cities 431
JOSEF LEITMANN, CARL BARTONE, AND JANIS BERNSTEIN

120 'And not a drop to drink': water and sanitation services to the urban poor in the developing world 445
HARRY GILES AND BRYAN BROWN

121 Environmental problems of Dhaka city: a study of mismanagement 466
SAMIUL HASAN AND GEORGE MULAMOOTTIL

122 Catastrophic events in Petrópolis city (Rio de Janeiro state), between 1940 and 1990 477
ANTONIO GUERRA

123 Environment, wealth and health: towards an analysis of intra-urban differentials within the Greater Accra Metropolitan Area, Ghana 486
JACOB SONGSORE AND GORDON MCGRANAHER

124 Selective primary health care: a critical review of methods and results 515
JEAN-PIERRE UNGER AND JAMES R. KILLINGSWORTH

125 Urban food systems and the poor in developing countries 546
DAVID W. SMITH
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>126</td>
<td>Ecological footprints and appropriated carrying capacity: what urban economics leaves out</td>
<td>WILLIAM E. REES</td>
<td>567</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>127</td>
<td>A ladder of community participation for underdeveloped countries</td>
<td>MARISA B. GUARALDO CHOGUILL</td>
<td>585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>128</td>
<td>On popular participation in a culture of patronage: patrons and grassroots organization in a sites and services project in Hyderabad, Pakistan</td>
<td>JAN VAN DER LINDEN</td>
<td>605</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129</td>
<td>Globalization and local resistance: the creation of localities in Manila and Bangkok</td>
<td>ERHARD BERNER AND RÜDIGER KORFF</td>
<td>617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130</td>
<td>Women and popular urban social movements in São Paulo, Brazil</td>
<td>YVONNE CORCORAN-NANTES</td>
<td>636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131</td>
<td>Flirting with the enemy: challenges faced by NGOs in development and empowerment</td>
<td>FARANAK MIRAFTAB</td>
<td>654</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>132</td>
<td>Corruption: a major problem for urban management: some evidence from Indonesia</td>
<td>O. B. SERVER</td>
<td>674</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Index 699