Contents

Foreword ix
  Richard H. Solomon
Acknowledgments xiii
Introduction xv
  Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall
Contributors xxxi

PART I  THE SOURCES AND CHANGING GLOBAL CONTEXT OF CONFLICT 1

1. Theories of Interstate and Intrastate War: A Levels-of-Analysis Approach 3
  Jack S. Levy
2. The Causes of War 29
  Michael Howard

Systemic Level
3. Empires and Geopolitical Competition: Gone for Good? 39
  Charles A. Kupchan
4. Environmental Change, Security, and Conflict 53
  Nils Petter Gleditsch
5. Military Technology and Conflict 69
  Geoffrey Kemp
6. The Impact of Globalization on Strategy 83
  Jean-Marie Guehenno
7. Transnational Criminal Enterprises, Conflict, and Instability 97
  Phil Williams

States and Societies
8. Democratic Transitions and War: From Napoleon to the Millennium's End 113
  Edward D. Mansfield and Jack Snyder
  Mohammed Ayoob
10. Economic Causes of Civil Conflict and Their Implications for Policy 143
    Paul Collier
11. Minorities and Nationalists: Managing Ethnopolitical Conflict in the New Century 163
    Ted Robert Gurr
Leadership and Human Agency

12. Image, Identity, and the Resolution of Violent Conflict
   *Janice Gross Stein*

13. Ethnic and Internal Conflicts: Causes and Implications
   *Michael E. Brown*

**PART II  INTERVENTION STRATEGIES AND THEIR CONSEQUENCES**

   *Chester A. Crocker*

15. Preventive Statecraft: A Realist Strategy for the Post-Cold War Era
   *Bruce W. Jentleson*

Military

16. The Curse of Inconclusive Intervention
   *Edward N. Luttwak*

17. The Debate about Intervention
   *Stanley Hoffmann*

18. The Delusion of Impartial Intervention
   *Richard K. Betts*

   *Richard N. Haass*

20. Interventionist Strategies and the Changing Use of Force
    *Lawrence Freedman*

Nonmilitary

21. UN Sanction Regimes and Violent Conflict
    *Chantal de Jonge Oudraat*

22. Soft Power and Conflict Management in the Information Age
    *Joseph S. Nye, Jr.*

23. What Do NGOs Bring to Peacemaking?
    *Pamela Aall*

**PART III  NEGOTIATION, MEDIATION, AND OTHER POLITICAL INSTRUMENTS**

24. Parent, Midwife, or Accidental Executioner?
The Role of Third Parties in Ending Violent Conflict
   *Fen Osler Hampson*

25. The Growth of the Conflict Resolution Field
   *Louis Kriesberg*

26. International Mediation in the Post-Cold War Era
    *Saadia Touval and I. William Zartman*
CONTENTS

27. Bargaining and Problem Solving: Two Perspectives on International Negotiation 445
   P. Terrence Hopmann

28. Negotiating across Cultures 469
   Raymond Cohen

   Harold H. Saunders

30. Is More Better? The Pros and Cons of Multiparty Mediation 497
   Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall

PART IV INSTITUTIONS AND REGIMES OF SECURITY AND CONFLICT MANAGEMENT 515

31. New Challenges for the United Nations 517
   Rolf Ekeus

32. War Making and Peace Making: The United Nations’ Post–Cold War Record 529
   Michael W. Doyle

33. The Role of Regional Organizations in Preventing and Resolving Conflict 561
   Connie Peck

34. NATO’s Contributions to Conflict Management 585
   David S. Yost

35. International Law and Response to Conflict 603
   William A. Schabas

36. Arms Control Treaties and Confidence-Building Measures as Management Tools 619
   Michael Krepon and Lawrence Scheinman

37. Humanitarian NGOs in Conflict Intervention 637
   Mary B. Anderson

   Alain Destexhe

39. Is There a Role for Business in Conflict Management? 659
   Virginia Haufler

40. Information and Conflict 677
   Warren P. Strobel

PART V PEACEBUILDING: FROM SETTLEMENT TO RECONCILIATION 695

41. Obstacles to Peace Settlements 697
   Roy Licklider

42. The Challenge of Rebuilding War-Torn Societies 719
   Nicole Ball

43. International Implementation of Peace Agreements in Civil Wars: Findings from a Study of Sixteen Cases 737
   Stephen John Stedman
| 44.  | Conflict Resolution versus Democratic Governance: Divergent Paths to Peace? | 753  |
|      | Pauline H. Baker                                                          |
| 45.  | Wilson's Ghost: The Faulty Assumptions of Postconflict Peacebuilding      | 765  |
|      | Roland Paris                                                             |
| 46.  | Democratization and Peacebuilding: Perils and Promises                    | 785  |
|      | Timothy D. Sisk                                                          |
| 47.  | The Rule of Law in the Postconflict Phase: Building a Stable Peace         | 801  |
|      | Neil J. Kritz                                                           |
| 48.  | Religion as an Agent of Conflict Transformation and Peacebuilding        | 821  |
|      | R. Scott Appleby                                                        |
| 49.  | Civil Society and Reconciliation                                         | 841  |
|      | John Paul Lederach                                                      |
| Credits |                                                       | 855  |
| Index  |                                                        | 857  |