The Biography of
Mahommmah Gardo Baquaqua:
His Passage from Slavery to Freedom
in Africa and America
## TABLE OF CONTENTS

MAPS AND ILLUSTRATIONS ix  
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xiii  
INTRODUCTION 1  

AN INTERESTING NARRATIVE. BIOGRAPHY OF MAHOMMAH G. BAQUAQUA 85  

APPENDIX 1—Affidavits, District Court, New York, 1847 195  
1. Captain Clemente José da Costa of the *Lembrança*, before Judge Charles P. Daly, July 1847  
2. Captain Clemente José da Costa, before Judge Henry P. Edwards, 20 July 1847  
3. José da Costa [Baquaqua] and José da Rocha, through interpreter, William Ringold, July 1847  

APPENDIX 2—Letters of the Rev. and Mrs. Judd (1847–48) 210  
1. N.A.L. Judd to C. P. Grosvenor, 8 October 1847  
2. W.L. Judd to Grosvenor, 28 October 1847  
3. N.A.L. Judd to Grosvenor, 24 March 1848  
4. W.L. Judd to Grosvenor, 21 July 1848  
5. N.A.L. Judd to Grosvenor, 21 July 1848  
6. N.A.L. Judd to Grosvenor, 13 November 1848  

APPENDIX 3—Letters from Baquaqua (1848–54) 233  
1. Baquaqua to Hepburn, undated [November 1848]  
2. Baquaqua to C.P. Grosvenor, 14 November 1848  
3. Baquaqua to Warham Walker [?], 28 September 1850  
4. Baquaqua to Walker [?], 21 February 1851  
5. Baquaqua to Mrs. Smith, 20 October 1851  
6. Baquaqua to George Whipple, 10 August 1853
7. Baquaqua to Whipple, 14 September 1853
8. Baquaqua to unnamed recipient, 18 September 1853
9. Baquaqua to Whipple [?], 25 September 1853
10. Baquaqua to Whipple, 8 October 1853
11. Baquaqua to Whipple [?], 26 October 1853
12. Baquaqua to Whipple [?], 6 January 1854
13. Baquaqua to Whipple [?], 22 January 1854
14. Baquaqua to Gerrit Smith, 25 May 1854
15. Baquaqua to Gerrit Smith, 4 July 1854


GLOSSARY 253

BIBLIOGRAPHY 257

INDEX 269