CONTENTS

Introduction .................................................................................................................... 1

PART ONE
GERMAN STUDENTS AND GERMAN UNIVERSITIES

Study Abroad: German Students at Bologna, Paris, and Oxford in the Fourteenth Century ........................................................................................................... 7
William J. Courtenay

On Recruitment in German Universities from the Fourteenth to Sixteenth Centuries ................................................................. 32
Rainer C. Schwinges

University Scholars in German Cities during the Late Middle Ages: Employment, Recruitment, and Support ............................................. 49
Klaus Wriedt

Ritual and the Creation of Social Knowledge: The Opening Celebrations of Medieval German Universities .................................. 65
Frank Rexroth

PART TWO
UNIVERSITY CAREERS IN ITALY AND FRANCE

Studia as Royal Offices: Mediterranean Universities of Medieval Europe ........................................................................................................ 83
Darleen Pryds

Learned Jurists and their Profit for Society—Some Aspects of the Development of Legal Studies at Italian and German Universities in the Late Middle Ages ........................................... 100
Helmut G. Walther
Merit Ranking and Career Patterns: The Parisian Faculty of Theology in the Late Middle Ages ........................................... 127

*Thomas Sullivan, O.S.B.*

PART THREE
PRE-UNIVERSITY SCHOOLING AND SCHOOLMASTERS

A Profession but not a Career? Schoolmasters and the *Artes* in Late Medieval Europe .................................................... 167

*Martin Kintzinger*

Education, Economy, and Clerical Mobility in Late Medieval Northern England .............................................................. 182

*J. Hoeppner Moran Cruz*

PART FOUR
THE USES OF UNIVERSITY LEARNING AND WRITING

Practical Intentions of Scholasticism: The Example of Political Theory ................................................................. 211

*Jürgen Miethke*

List of Contributors .................................................................. 229

Indices
Index of Persons ........................................................................ 231
A. Ancient, Medieval, and Early Modern ............................. 231
B. Modern Authors .................................................................. 236
Index of Places ......................................................................... 242