Bridging the Atlantic

THE QUESTION OF AMERICAN EXCEPTIONALISM IN PERSPECTIVE

Edited by
ELISABETH GLASER
and
HERMANN WELLENREUTHER

GERMAN HISTORICAL INSTITUTE
Washington, D.C.
and
CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Contents

List of Contributors ........................ page ix
Introduction ............................... 1

PART ONE
TRANSATLANTIC FAITHS AND BELIEFS

1 Liberal Democracy as a Culture of Rights: England, the United States, and Continental Europe .............................. Gerald Stourzh 11

2 American Exceptionalism: Republicanism as Ideology .................. Ari Hoogenboom 43

PART TWO
TRANSATLANTIC IDEOLOGIES AND THE PERCEPTION OF THE OTHER

3 The Role of Religion in Germany and America in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries .................. Hartmut Lehmann 69

4 The Impact of Darwinism on Religion and Science in America and Europe During the Nineteenth Century .................. Carl N. Degler 83

5 Nationalism as a Civil Religion in the Thought of Abraham Lincoln, Carl Schurz, and Otto von Bismarck .................. Hans L. Trefousse 103

PART THREE
PEOPLE IN THE TRANSATLANTIC WORLD: THE PERCEPTION OF SELF

6 German Catholic Communalism and the American Civil War: Exploring the Dilemmas of Transatlantic Political Integration .................. Kathleen Neils Conzen 119
Contents

7 Toward a Comparative History of Racism and Xenophobia in the United States and Germany, 1865–1933
   Kenneth L. Kusmer 145

8 Movie Stereotypes, 1890–1918: Some German and American National Perceptions
   Daniel J. Leab 181

PART FOUR
TRANSATLANTIC POLITICS AND ECONOMICS

9 Franklin Delano Roosevelt and Adolf Hitler: A Contemporary Comparison Revisited
   Gerhard L. Weinberg 211

10 The Role of the Banker in Transatlantic History:
    J. P. Morgan & Co. and Aid for the Allies, 1914–1916
    Elisabeth Glaser 223

PART FIVE
TRANSATLANTIC HISTORY AND AMERICAN EXCEPTIONALISM

11 Transatlantic History as National History? Thoughts on
    German Post–World War II Historiography
    Peter Knüger 245

12 American Exceptionalism as National History?
    Hans R. Guggisberg 265

13 The Historical World of Erich Angermann
    Hermann Wellenreuther 277

Index 300