Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS ix

1 Introduction: Traditions and Issues 3
DIANNE NEWELL AND ROSEMARY E. OMMER

Part One: Community Roots and Commerce

'The Strait of Belle Isle,' by Rosemary E. Ommer 15

2 Rosie’s Cove: Settlement Morphology, History, Economy, and Culture in a Newfoundland Outport 17
ROSEMARY E. OMMER

3 Familial and Social Patriarchy in the Newfoundland Fishing Industry 32
BARBARA NEIS

4 'The Water and the Life': Family, Work, and Trade in the Commercial Poundnet Fisheries of Grand Bend, Ontario, 1890–1955 55
JEAN L. MANORE AND JOHN J. VAN WEST

5 'Ould Betsy and Her Daughter': Fur Trade Fisheries in Northern Ontario 80
ARTHUR J. RAY

6 Depletion by the Market: Commercialization and Resource Management of Manitoba’s Lake Sturgeon (Acipenser fulvescens), 1885–1935 97
FRANK J. TOUGH
vi Contents

7 'Overlapping Territories and Entwined Cultures': A Voyage into the Northern BC Spawn-on-Kelp Fishery 121 DIANNE NEWELL

Part Two: State Management and States of Knowledge

8 Failed Proposals for Fisheries Management and Conservation in Newfoundland, 1855–1880 147 SEAN T. CADIGAN

9 An Ojibwa Community, American Sportsmen, and the Ontario Government in the Early Management of the Nipigon River Fishery 170 J. MICHAEL THOMS

10 Estimating Historical Sturgeon Harvests on the Nelson River, Manitoba 193 PETER J. USHER AND FRANK J. TOUGH

11 An Interdisciplinary Method for Collecting and Integrating Fishers’ Ecological Knowledge into Resource Management 217 BARBARA NEIS, LAWRENCE F. FELT, RICHARD L. HAEDRICH, AND DAVID C. SCHNEIDER

12 Groundfish Assemblages of Eastern Canada Examined over Two Decades 239 MARIMAR G. VILLAGARCÍA, RICHARD L. HAEDRICH, AND JOHANNE FISCHER

13 The Biological Collapse of Newfoundland’s Northern Cod 260 JEFFREY A. HUTCHINGS

14 Tying It Together along the BC Coast 276 PATRICIA GALLAUGHER AND KELLY M. VODDEN

Part Three: Communities of Interest – Where Now?

15 ‘That’s Not Right’: Resistance to Enclosure in a Newfoundland Crab Fishery 301 BONNIE J. MCCAY

16 A Future without Fish? Constructing Social Life on Newfoundland’s Bonavista Peninsula after the Cod Moratorium 321 PETER R. SINCLAIR, WITH HEATHER SQUIRES AND LYNN DOWNTON

17 Directions, Principles, and Practice in the Shared Governance of Canadian Marine Fisheries 340 EVELYN PINKERTON
18 Fisheries Management: Putting Our Future in Places 355
   DANIEL J. PAULY

19 Conclusion: Lessons Learned 363
   DIANNE NEWELL AND ROSEMARY E. OMMER

CONTRIBUTORS 369