## Contents

**List of Contributors**  vii  
**Acknowledgements**   xiii  

1  Recreation, Conservation and Timber Production: a Sustainable Relationship?  1  
   *Xavier Font and John Tribe*  

### Part I. Issues and Problems  

2  The Survival of a Forest Fragment: Bukit Timah Nature Reserve, Singapore  23  
   *Joan C. Henderson*  

3  Competing Interests on a Former Military Training Area: a Case from Estonia  41  
   *Mart Reimann and Hannes Palang*  

4  Hypotheses about Recreational Congestion: Tests in the Forest of Dean (England) and Wider Management Implications  55  
   *Colin Price and T.W. Mark Chambers*  

5  Balancing Tourism and Wilderness Qualities in New Zealand's Native Forests  75  
   *Geoffrey Kearsley*  

6  A Review of Ecology and Camping Requirements in the Ancient Woodlands of the New Forest, England  93  
   *David Johnson and Angela Clark*
Contents

7 Ecotourism on the Edge: the Case of Corcovado National Park, Costa Rica
Claudio Minca and Marco Linda 103

8 Ecotourism in Tropical Rainforests: an Environmental Management Option for Threatened Resources?
Simon Evans 127

9 Wilderness Management in the Forests of New Zealand: Historical Development and Contemporary Issues in Environmental Management
C. Michael Hall and James Higham 143

10 From Wasteland to Woodland to 'Little Switzerland': Environmental and Recreational Management in Place, Culture and Time
Paul Cloke and Owain Jones 161

Part II. Strategies and Solutions

11 Forest Tourism: Putting Policy into Practice in the Forestry Commission
Richard Broadhurst and Paddy Harrop 183

12 Recreation, Forestry and Environmental Management: The Haliburton Forest and Wildlife Reserve, Ontario, Canada
L. Anders Sandberg and Christopher Midgley 201

13 Writing an Environmental Plan for the Community Forest of Mercia, England
Graham Hunt 217

14 Forest Tourism and Recreation in Nepal
Trevor H.B. Sofield 225

15 Planning for the Compatibility of Recreation and Forestry: Recent Developments in Woodland Management Planning within the National Trust
David Russell 249

16 Beyond Carrying Capacity: Introducing a Model to Monitor and Manage Visitor Activity in Forests
Simon McArthur 259

17 Implementing Environmental Management Systems in Forest Tourism: the Case of Center Pares
Barry Collins 279

Index 289