CONTENTS

About the Editor .................................................................................................................................................. viii
About the Series ................................................................................................................................................... ix
Introduction to Volume ........................................................................................................................................ 1

PART I AMERICAN PLANS FOR LOUISIANA AND THE GULF COAST

"To Conquer without War": The Philosophy of Jeffersonian Expansion ......................................................... 7
by Gene A. Smith

PART II THE LOUISIANA PURCHASE

Louisiana! .......................................................................................................................................................... 20
by Merrill D. Peterson

THE FRENCH AND THE PURCHASE

Napoleon and Louisiana: Failure of the Proposed Expedition to
Occupy and Defend Louisiana, 1801-1803 ..................................................................................................... 52
by Ronald D. Smith
Pichon, the United States and Louisiana ........................................................................................................... 67
by Albert H. Bowman
L'Abandon de la Louisiane: the Last Days of Prefect Laussat, 1803-1804 ....................................................... 80
by Robert D. Bush

THE SPANISH AND THE PURCHASE

A Perimeter of Conflict ..................................................................................................................................... 87
by Thomas D. Clark and John D. W. Guice
W. C. C. Claiborne and Spain: Foreign Affairs under Jefferson
and Madison, 1801-1811 ................................................................................................................................. 110
by Jared W. Bradley

THE AMERICANS AND THE PURCHASE

John Breckinridge and the Acquisition of Louisiana ......................................................................................... 138
by Lowell H. Harrison
The Role of Congress in the Acquisition of the Louisiana Territory ............................................................... 156
by David A. Carson
The Federal-State Issue and the Louisiana Purchase ......................................................................................... 169
by Thomas J. Farnham
NATIVE AMERICANS AND EXPLORATIONS

The Origins of the Expedition: 1750-1802 ......................................................... 184
by Stephen E. Ambrose
The Kadohadacho Indians and the Louisiana-Texas Frontier, 1803-1815 .......... 197
by F. Todd Smith

PART III THE TERRITORY OF ORLEANS AND THE STATE OF LOUISIANA:
CONFLICT, ADJUSTMENT, SUCCESS

TERRITORIAL DIFFICULTIES

by Joseph G. Tregle, Jr.
Burr's Conspiracy and the Orleans Territory ................................................. 223
by George Dargo
The 1809 Immigration of Saint-Domingue Refugees to New Orleans: Reception,
Integration and Impact .................................................................................. 251
by Paul F. Lachance
The West Florida Rebellion ............................................................................. 279
by Thomas Perkins Abernethy
National Newspaper and Legislative Reactions to Louisiana's Deslondes
Slave Revolt of 1811 ..................................................................................... 306
by Thomas Marshall Thompson

LEGAL AND POLITICAL MATTERS IN TERRITORY AND STATE

Louisiana's Legal Heritage: An Introduction ............................................... 324
by Edward F. Haas, Jr.
The Splendid Mystery of the Civil Code of Louisiana ..................................... 329
by Albert Tate, Jr.
Political Reinforcement of Ethnic Dominance in Louisiana, 1812-1845 ........ 340
by Joseph G. Tregle, Jr.
From This Seed: The Constitution of 1812 .................................................. 348
by Warren M. Billings
The Origin and Development of Local Administration in Louisiana .............. 364
by Glenn R. Conrad

ECONOMICS

Anglo Merchants and Capital Migration in Spanish Colonial
New Orleans, 1763-1803 .............................................................................. 372
by Light T. Cummins
New Orleans As an Entrepot ........................................................................ 387
by John G. Clark
EDUCATION AND RELIGION

Chronicle of a Failure: Public Education in Antebellum Louisiana ...........................................410
by Raleigh A. Suarez

"A Quarter Marked by Sundry Peculiarities": New Orleans, Lay Trustee, and Père Antoine ...........................................421
by Charles Edwards O’Neill

Methodist Beginnings in Louisiana ...........................................456
by Nola Mae McFillen

PART IV WAR OF 1812 IN THE NEW STATE OF LOUISIANA,
A UNIFYING CONFLICT

The Patterson and Ross Raid on Barataria, September 1814 ...........................................469
by Robert C. Vogel

Always "En Garde": The Effects of Slave Insurrection upon the Louisiana Mentality, 1811-1815 ...........................................479
by Junius P. Rodriguez

The Final Crisis ...........................................493
by J. C. A. Stagg

The Battle of New Orleans ...........................................507
by Marshall Smelser

British Command Decisions Relative to the Battle of New Orleans ...........................................513
by John K. Mahon

Significance of the War of 1812 on the Gulf Coast ...........................................529
by Frank L. Owsley

PART V THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY AND STATE:
A FRONTIER OF CULTURAL EXCHANGE AND ADJUSTMENT

"The Encouragement of Foreigners":
A Multicultural Population in a New Land ...........................................537
by Dolores Egger Labbé

Early New Orleans Society: A Reappraisal ...........................................547
by Joseph G. Tregle, Jr.

The Formation of a Three-Caste Society: Evidence from Wills in Antebellum New Orleans ...........................................560
by Paul F. Lachance

The Material Culture of the Attakapas District, 1804-1818 ...........................................585
by Glenn R. Conrad

Mothers and Children in Antebellum Louisiana ...........................................599
by Dolores Egger Labbé

PART VI SUCCESS OF AMERICAN EXPANSION ON THE GULF COAST

The Imperial Thrust ...........................................609
by Alexander DeConde

Index ...........................................620