EDITED BY FRANCA IACOVETTA, WITH PAULA DRAPER AND ROBERT VENTRESCA

A Nation of Immigrants: Women, Workers, and Communities in Canadian History, 1840s–1960s

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO PRESS Toronto Buffalo London

Contents

Preface ix

TOPIC ONE

The Irish in Nineteenth-Century Canada: Class, Culture, and Conflict 3

The Orange Order and Social Violence in Mid-Nineteenth Century
Saint John 5
SCOTT W. SEE

St. Patrick's Day Parades in Nineteenth-Century Toronto: A Study of Immigrant Adjustment and Elite Control 35

MICHAEL COTTRELL

TOPIC TWO

American Blacks in Nineteenth-Century Ontario: Challenging the Stereotypes 55

The Black Population of Canada West on the Eve of the American Civil War: A Reassessment Based on the Manuscript Census of 1861 58 MICHAEL WAYNE

'Self-Reliance Is the True Road to Independence': Ideology and the Ex-Slaves in Buxton and Chatham 82

HOWARD LAW

Mary Ann Shadd and the Search for Equality 101 JASON H. SILVERMAN

vi Contents

TOPIC THREE

Settling the Canadian West: The 'Exotic' Continentals 115

A Roumanian Pioneer 119
ANNE B. WOYWITKA

The Ukrainian Impress on the Canadian West 128 JAMES W. DARLINGTON

TOPIC FOUR

'Women's Work': Paid Labour, Community-Building, and Protest 163

'I Won't Be a Slave!' Finnish Domestics in Canada, 1911–1930 166 VARPU LINDSTRÖM

Abraham's Daughters: Women, Charity, and Power in the Canadian Jewish Community 186
PAULA J. DRAPER AND JANICE B. KARLINSKY

TOPIC FIVE

Men without Women: 'Bachelor' Workers and Gendered Identities 203

Men without Women: Italian Migrants in Canada, 1885–1930 206 ROBERT F. HARNEY

Bachelor Workers 231 ANTHONY B. CHAN

Bachelors, Boarding-Houses, and Blind Pigs: Gender Construction in a Multi-Ethnic Mining Camp, 1909–1920 251

NANCY M. FORESTELL

TOPIC SIX

Demanding Rights, Organizing for Change: Militants and Radicals 291

Finnish Radicalism and Labour Activism in the Northern Ontario Woods 293 IAN RADFORTH Sewing Solidarity: The Eaton's Strike of 1912 316 RUTH A. FRAGER

Relief Strike: Immigrant Workers and the Great Depression in Crowland, Ontario, 1930–1935 322
CARMELA PATRIAS

TOPIC SEVEN

Encountering the 'Other': Society and State Responses, 1900s-1930s 359

A Disgrace to 'Christian Canada': Protestant Foreign Missionary Concerns about the Treatment of South Asians in Canada, 1907–1940 361 RUTH COMPTON BROUWER

State Repression of Labour and the Left in Canada, 1914–1920: The Impact of the First World War 384
GREGORY S. KEALEY

'The line must be drawn somewhere': Canada and Jewish Refugees, 1933–1939 412
IRVING ABELLA AND HAROLD TROPER

TOPIC EIGHT

Regulating Minorities in 'Hot' and 'Cold' War Contexts, 1939–1960s 447

Ethnic Relations in Wartime: Nationalism and European Minorities in Alberta during the Second World War 451
HOWARD PALMER

Making 'New Canadians': Social Workers, Women, and the Reshaping of Immigrant Families 482
FRANCA IACOVETTA