Local economic development: 
A geographical comparison of rural community restructuring

Edited by Cecily Neil and Markku Tykkyläinen

United Nations University Press
TOKYO • NEW YORK • PARIS
Contents

List of figures and tables viii
List of acronyms xi
Preface xii
Acknowledgements xiv

Part I: Concepts and framework

1 An introduction to research into socio-economic restructuring in resource communities 3
Cecily Neil and Markku Tykkyläinen

Part II: Geographically marginal communities facing a reduction in public spending

2 A rural community faces the turmoil of the welfare state: The case of Härjedalen, Sweden 27
Lars Olof Persson
3 Double or quits: Restructuring and survival on the margin of the South Australian wheatbelt 52
Peter J. Smailes

Part III: Restructuring of the countryside in countries undergoing transition

4 Market forces and community development in rural Poland 97
Jan Łoboda, Zbigniew Rog, and Markku Tykkyläinen

5 Coping with socialist restructuring and the transition to a market economy in rural Hungary 125
István Süli-Zakar, Attila Sántha, Markku Tykkyläinen, and Cecily Neil

6 Restructuring and articulation of the modes of production in Russian Karelian villages 154
Eira Varis

7 The role of a non-governmental organization in Vietnamese rural communities in transition 171
Cecily Neil, Nguyen Ngoc Triu, and Nguyen Van Gia

8 The effect of transition on a village in south central Bulgaria: The case of a lead-zinc plant 189
Alfred Levinson, Cecily Neil, and Markku Tykkyläinen

Part IV: The life cycles of resource communities

9 Mill closure – options for a restart: A case-study of local response in a Finnish mill community 205
Jarmo Kortelainen
10 Toward translocal communities: A mine in Western Australia  226
Markku Tykkyläinen

Part V: Sectoral shift and diversification – The example of tourism

11 Mining to tourism: Economic restructuring in Kellogg, Idaho, USA  251
Harley Johansen

12 Extracting local resources: The tourism route to development in Kolari, Lapland, Finland  269
Heikki Jussila and Jari Järviluoma

13 The development of community-based rural tourism in Ireland  290
Micheál Ó Cinnéide and John Burke

Part VI: A multicausal approach and theory of development

14 Factors in local economic development  309
Cecily Neil and Markku Tykkyläinen

15 Comparing the key actions of the 1990s’ rural restructuring  318
Markku Tykkyläinen

16 A multicausal theory of local economic development  347
Markku Tykkyläinen

Contributors  356
Index  357