Contents

Acknowledgments xiii
Introduction 1
Chronology of Events 9

PART I: Leaving Home

Introduction 19

CHAPTER ONE
“The Reichstag is burning . . .”

Alfred Döblin, The Reichstag Is Burning 23
Käte Frankenthal, Berlin, 1933 28
Ernst Toller, An Open Letter to Herr Goebbels 35

CHAPTER TWO
Lives Transformed

Anonymous, A Farmer from South Germany 39
Marta Appel, From the Eyes of a Mother 47
Anonymous, Underground 59
Peter Gay, The 1936 Berlin Olympics 63

CHAPTER THREE
The Night of Broken Glass

Hertha Nathorff, A Doctor’s View 69
Annemarie Wolfram, From the Eyes of a Child 78
Anonymous, Vienna: To the West Station 83
CONTENTS

CHAPTER FOUR
Heightening Persecution

ARNOLD BERNSTEIN, The Show Trial of a Shipping Magnate 99
ALICE SALOMON, An Invitation from the Gestapo 108
ELISABETH FREUND, Waiting 116

PART II: Passage
Introduction 129

CHAPTER ONE
Flight

HERMANN KESTEN, Letter to Ernst Toller 135
KÄTE FRANKENTHAL, Paris-Switzerland-Prague 137
MARTA APPEL, Amsterdam-Paris 146
HILDA BRANCH, Verona-Brussels 151
HANS SAHL, On Varian Fry 154
ELLEN SCHOENHEIMER, Fleeing through Occupied France 157

CHAPTER TWO
On the Meaning of Exile

LION FEUCHTWÄNGER, The Grandeur and Misery of Exile 169
LUDWIG MARCUSE, Resisting America 173
ALFRED KANTOROWICZ, An Ordinary Day in the Life of an Emigrant 177

CHAPTER THREE
On the Brink

MAX O. KORMAN, The Ill-Fated Steamship St. Louis 185
STEFAN ZWEIG, Two Letters to Hermann Kesten 192
HANS NATONEK, The Last Day in Europe 195
JOSEF THON, Seder on a Refugee Ship 198
CONTENTS

PART III: New Worlds

Introduction 201

CHAPTER ONE
Liberty . . . and Work in New York

MARTA APPEL, The Sight of New York 207
ARNOLD BERNSTEIN, Starting Over in New York 211
HERTHA NATHORFF, Arriving in New York 215
HILDE WALTER, Everything Is Always Different 223

CHAPTER TWO
“The Privilege of Being Safe and Far Away”

LESSIE SACHS, Advice from the Midwest 229
SIBYLLA ORTMANN, ’So Utterly Connected’ 233
KLAUS MANN, My Last Day with Ernst Toller 240
LUDWIG MARCUSE, Ernst Toller’s Last Day 244

CHAPTER THREE
Exiles, Enemies, or Emigrants?

GOTTFRIED BERMANN-FISCHER AND THOMAS MANN, The “Enemy Alien” Question 249
ALBERT EINSTEIN ET AL., Open Letter to President Roosevelt 251
HANNAH ARENDT, We Refugees 253
THOMAS MANN, The Exiled Writer’s Relation to His Homeland 263

CHAPTER FOUR
A German Colony on the Pacific

ALFRED POLGAR, Life on the Pacific 271
ALFRED DÖBLIN, Letter from the L.A. Public Library 273
CARL ZUCKMAYER, A Part of Myself 274
BERTOLT BRECHT, Exiled from Our Era 280
## CONTENTS

### Chapter Five

New Lives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alice Herdan</td>
<td>A Second Childhood</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anonymous</td>
<td>An Immigrant Family</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hertha Nathorff</td>
<td>An American Life</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Plant</td>
<td>Becoming Gay, Becoming Jewish</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Niederland</td>
<td>Caring for the Survivors</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Günther Anders</td>
<td>False Youth</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Chapter Six

Looking Homeward

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Peter Gay</td>
<td>On Becoming an American</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry Pachter</td>
<td>On Being an Exile</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bibliography

Permissions

345

349