# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## Acknowledgments ......................................................... 1
## About the Authors ...................................................... 4
## Foreword by Jerry Mander .............................................. 9
## Preface ........................................................................... 14
## Introduction: An Overview of Ecoforestry ................................ 17
   Alan Drengson and Duncan Taylor

### PART ONE: Ecoforestry Principles and Practices

1. Critical Elements of Forest Sustainability ........................... 35
   Orville Camp
2. Forest Practices Related to Forest Ecosystem Productivity .......... 42
   Alan E. Wittbecker
3. The Battle For Sustainability ........................................... 57
   Jim Drescher
4. Why is Ecologically Responsible Forest Use Necessary? .......... 63
   Herb Hammond
5. Ecologically Responsible Restoration and Ecoforestry ............ 68
   Alan Drengson and Victoria Stevens

### PART TWO: Maintaining the Ecosystem

6. Monitoring For Ecosystem Management ................................ 77
   Richard Hart
7. The Function of Snags ................................................... 80
   David Lukas
8. Forest Managers Focus on Fungi as Part of the Big Picture ....... 83
   Maggie Rogers
9. The Ecological Role of Coarse Woody Debris ....................... 89
   Victoria Stevens
10. Water and Connectivity ................................................. 102
    Herb Hammond
11. Driftwood and How Forestry Affects the Ocean .................... 106
    Chris Maser and James R. Sedell
12. Fire in Our Future ..................................................... 109
    James Agee
13. The Worth of a Birch ................................................................. 123
   George Matz

14. The Effect of Nature-Oriented Forestry on Forest Genetics .......... 129
   Lutz Faehser

PART THREE: Ecoforestry—Past and Current Examples

15. A New Vision For Forest Ecosystems: An Interview with Herb Hammond 137
   Mitch Friedman

16. Working Models of Ecoforestry: From Theory to Practice ............. 141
   Mike Barnes and Twila Jacobsen

17. Respecting the Forest .............................................................. 145
   Ruth Loomis

18. Sustainable Forestry at the Crossroads: Hard Lessons For the World 147
   Monika Jäggi and L. Anders Sandberg

19. A Forest For Scotland ............................................................ 159
   Donald McPhillimy

20. The Bradley Method of Bush Regeneration .................................. 167
    John Seed

21. Special Forest Products: Past, Present and Future ....................... 171
    James Freed

    Nancy J. Turner

    Stephen J. Pyne

24. Man of the Woods ...................................................................... 187
    Cheri Burda

PART FOUR: Forestry For the Future—Community, Bioregionalism and Certification

25. What’s Behind a Certified Label ................................................ 193
    Herb Hammond

    Herb Hammond and Susan Hammond

27. The Pacific Certification Council ............................................... 200
    Walter Smith

28. Standards For Ecologically Responsible Forest Use ...................... 204
    Herb Hammond

29. The Bioregional Basis For Certification: Why Cascadia? ............... 211
    David Simpson
30. Certifying Ecologically Responsible Forest Use and Restoration: Future Direction For the Ecoforestry Movement ................................................... 215
   Mike Barnes and Twila Jacobsen
31. An Ecoforestry Land Stewardship Trust Model ................................................................. 221
   Tyhson Banighen
32. The Economics of Ecoforestry ......................................................................................... 232
   Jim Drescher
33. A Model For Community Economic Systems Based on Ecoforestry .............................. 239
   Alan Drengson

PART FIVE: Lessons From the Forest—A Comprehensive Ecocentric Approach

34. The Movement to Ecologically Sustainable Forestry .................................................... 245
   Michelle Thom
35. Culture and Environment ............................................................................................... 248
   Arne Naess
36. Forest Reflections ............................................................................................................ 254
   Gary Snyder
37. The Heart of the Forest .................................................................................................... 258
   Arne Naess
38. Nature as a Reflection of Self and Society .................................................................... 261
   Duncan Taylor
39. Beyond Empire Resourcism to Ecoforestry ................................................................. 267
   Alan Drengson

Afterword by Bill Devall ..................................................................................................... 276
Notes and References ........................................................................................................ 278
Select Bibliography ............................................................................................................ 288
Contacts ............................................................................................................................. 292
Glossary ............................................................................................................................. 296