The
Scottish Enlightenment
AN ANTHOLOGY
edited and introduced by
Alexander Broadie
Contents

Preface ix

PART I INTRODUCTION
WHAT WAS THE SCOTTISH ENLIGHTENMENT? 1

PART II HUMAN NATURE
1 David Hume – The Science of Man 35
2 Dugald Stewart – The Unity of the Sciences 42
3 David Hume – The Theory of Ideas 61
4 Thomas Reid – Mind and its Operations 73

PART III ETHICS
5 Francis Hutcheson – Morality and the Moral Sense 117
6 David Hume – Morality and Benevolence 143
7 Adam Smith – Sympathy, Propriety and Merit 155
8 Hugh Blair – On the Proper Estimate of Human Life 183

PART IV AESTHETICS
9 Francis Hutcheson – A Sense of Beauty 201
10 Francis Hutcheson – Laughter and Self-love 224
11 David Hume – Of the Standard of Taste 243
12 Thomas Reid – Beauty and Common Sense 264
13 Thomas Reid – The Craft of Painting 272

PART V RELIGION
15 David Hume – Of Miracles 298
16 George Campbell – Of Miracles 317
17 Hugh Blair – On our Imperfect Knowledge of a Future State 331
18 Henry Home, Lord Kames – The Benevolence of God 344
19 David Hume – Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion 356
PART VI  ECONOMICS
20 David Hume – Of Commerce 385
21 Sir James Steuart – The Principles of Political Economy 398
22 Adam Smith – The Division of Labour and the Provision of Education 431
23 Sir John Sinclair – Statistical Account of Forfar 462

PART VII  SOCIAL THEORY AND POLITICS
24 Adam Smith – The Four Stages of Society 475
25 John Millar – The Origin of the Distinction of Ranks 488
26 Adam Ferguson – The Origins of Civil Society 497
27 David Hume – Of the First Principles of Government 507
28 David Hume – Of the Origin of Government 513
29 Henry Home, Lord Kames – The Rise and Fall of Patriotism 519
30 John Millar – The Powers of the Sovereign 532
31 Adam Ferguson – Liberty and the Law 546
32 Sir John Sinclair – The Statistical Account of Scotland 558
33 Sir John Sinclair – Memorial of the Parish Schoolmasters of Scotland 571

PART VIII  LAW
34 David Hume – Of Justice 579
35 John Erskine of Carnock – Of Laws in General 598
36 Adam Smith – Duties of the Sovereign 614
37 Henry Home, Lord Kames – Rewards, Reparations and Final Causes 628

PART IX  HISTORIOGRAPHY
38 Adam Smith – A History of Historians 649
39 Dugald Stewart – Conjectural History 669
40 William Robertson – Comparative History 675

PART X  LANGUAGE
41 George Campbell – The Philosophy of Rhetoric 685
42 Adam Smith – Considerations Concerning the First Formation of Languages 695
43 James Dunbar – On Language as a Universal Accomplishment 715

PART XI  SCIENCE
44 Adam Smith – Scientific Discovery 733
45 John Gregory – The Duties and Qualifications of a Physician 750
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contents</th>
<th>vii</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>46 William Smellie – Animal, Vegetable and Mineral</td>
<td>761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47 James Hutton – Theory of the Earth</td>
<td>771</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48 Colin Maclaurin – Newtonian Science</td>
<td>781</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Appendix: Biographical Sketches of Authors</strong></td>
<td>796</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bibliography</strong></td>
<td>808</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Index</strong></td>
<td>813</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>