SOCIAL PERSPECTIVES IN LESBIAN AND GAY STUDIES

A READER

edited by

Peter M. Nardi
and
Beth E. Schneider

London and New York
CONTENTS

A Note on the Editors ix
Acknowledgments x
Introduction xii

1 LOOKING - THE SOCIOLOGICAL BASELINES
Introduction 3

Researching Homosexualities

MAURICE LEZNOFF AND WILLIAM A. WESTLEY 1956 “The Homosexual Community” 5
ALBERT J. REISS, JR 1961 “The Social Integration of Queers and Peers” 12
LAUD HUMPHREYS 1970 “The Breastplate of Righteousness” 29
ESTHER NEWTON 1972 “The ‘Queens’” 38
ALAN P. BELL AND MARTIN S. WEINBERG 1978 “Homosexualities: A Concluding Overview and Epilogue” 51

Theorizing Homosexualities: The Foundations of the Constructionist Debate

WILLIAM SIMON AND JOHN H. GAGNON 1967 “Homosexuality: The Formulation of a Sociological Perspective” 59
MARY MCINTOSH 1968 “The Homosexual Role” 68
FREDERICK L. WHITAM 1977 “The Homosexual Role: A Reconsideration” 77
KENNETH PLUMMER 1981 “Homosexual Categories: Some Research Problems in the Labelling Perspective of Homosexuality” 84
CONTENTS

GAYLE S. RUBIN  1984  "Thinking Sex: Notes for a Radical Theory of the Politics of Sexuality"  100
STEVEN EPSTEIN  1987  "Gay Politics, Ethnic Identity: The Limits of Social Constructionism"  134

2 LOOKING IN – IDENTITIES AND COMMUNITIES

Introduction  173

Building Gay and Lesbian Communities

NANCY ACHILLES  1967  "The Development of the Homosexual Bar as an Institution"  175
CAROL WARREN  1974  "Space and Time"  183
 MARTIN P. LEVINE  1979  "Gay Ghetto"  194
STEPHEN O. MURRAY  1979  "The Institutional Elaboration of a Quasi-ethnic Community"  207
SUSAN KRIEGER  1983  "An Identity Community"  215
BARRY D. ADAM  1985  "Structural Foundations of the Gay World"  220

Building Identities

BARRY M. DANK  1971  "Coming Out in the Gay World"  230
BARBARA PONSE  1978  "The Social Construction of Identity and its Meanings within the Lesbian Subculture"  246
RICHARD TROIDEN  1988  "A Model of Homosexual Identity Formation"  261
GILBERT HERDT  1989  "Gay and Lesbian Youth, Emergent Identities, and Cultural Scenes at Home and Abroad"  279

3 LOOKING OUT – INSTITUTIONS AND SOCIAL CHANGE

Introduction  303
## Creating Social Movements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DENNIS ALTMAN</td>
<td>1971</td>
<td>“The End of the Homosexual?”</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JEFFREY WEEKS</td>
<td>1985</td>
<td>“The Meaning of Diversity”</td>
<td>312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERTA TAYLOR AND NANCY E. WHITTIER</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>“Collective Identity in Social Movement Communities: Lesbian Feminist Mobilization”</td>
<td>349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NANCY E. STOLLER</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>“Lesbian Involvement in the AIDS Epidemic: Changing Roles and Generational Differences”</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Challenging Institutional Heterosexism

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BETH E. SCHNEIDER</td>
<td>1984</td>
<td>“Peril and Promise: Lesbians’ Workplace Participation”</td>
<td>377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KATH WESTON</td>
<td>1991</td>
<td>“Families We Choose”</td>
<td>390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARRY D. ADAM</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>“Anatomy of a Panic: State Voyeurism, Gender Politics, and the Cult of Americanism”</td>
<td>467</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 4 LOOKING AHEAD – CHALLENGES FOR FUTURE RESEARCH

### Introduction

## Globalizing Gay and Lesbian Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NAYAN SHAH</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>“Sexuality, Identity, and the Uses of History”</td>
<td>481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVERT VAN DER VEEN, AART HENDRIKS, AND Astrid MattijsSEN</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>“Lesbian and Gay Rights in Europe: Homosexuality and the Law”</td>
<td>491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DENNIS ALTMAN</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>“The Emergence of a Non-government Response to AIDS”</td>
<td>506</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Doing Race, Class, and Gender

**THE COMBAHEE RIVER COLLECTIVE**  
1979  "A Black Feminist Statement"  

**GLORIA ANZALDÚA**  
1990  "Bridge, Drawbridge, Sandbar or Island: Lesbians-of-Color *Hacienda Alianzas*"  

**TOMÁS ALMAGUER**  
1993  "Chicano Men: A Cartography of Homosexual Identity and Behavior"

## Queering the Sociological

**ARLENE STEIN**  
1992  "Sisters and Queers: The Decentering of Lesbian Feminism"  

**LISA DUGGAN**  
1994  "Queering the State"  

**JANICE M. IRVINE**  
1994  "A Place in the Rainbow: Theorizing Lesbian and Gay Culture"  

**JOSHUA GAMSON**  
1995  "Must Identity Movements Self-destruct? A Queer Dilemma"

*Afterword: Kenneth Plummer, “The Past, Present, and Futures of the Sociology of Same-sex Relations”*

*Index*