# Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreword</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgments</td>
<td>vi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preface</td>
<td>xix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table A. Chronology of Important Events</td>
<td>xxi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Country Profile</td>
<td>xliii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>liii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 1. Historical Setting: Early History to 1917</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zenon E. Kohut and David M. Goldfrank</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EARLY HISTORY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Inhabitants of the East European Plain</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The East Slavs and the Varangians</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Golden Age of Kiev</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Rise of Regional Centers</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Mongol Invasion</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSCOVY</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Rise of Muscovy</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Evolution of the Russian Aristocracy</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ivan IV</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Time of Troubles</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Romanovs</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expansion and Westernization</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EARLY IMPERIAL RUSSIA</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter the Great and the Russian Empire</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Era of Palace Revolutions</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imperial Expansion and Maturation: Catherine II</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RULING THE EMPIRE</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>War and Peace, 1796–1825</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reaction under Nicholas I</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRANSFORMATION OF RUSSIA IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic Developments</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Reforms and Their Limits, 1855–92 ........................................ 34
Foreign Affairs after the Crimean War .............................. 37
The Rise of Revolutionary Movements .............................. 40
Witte and Accelerated Industrialization .............................. 41
Radical Political Parties Develop ...................................... 42
Imperialism in Asia and the Russo-Japanese War ................. 43
THE LAST YEARS OF THE AUTOCRACY .............................. 44
Revolution and Counterrevolution, 1905–07 ....................... 45
The Stolypin and Kokovtsov Governments .......................... 46
Active Balkan Policy, 1906–13 ........................................... 48
Russia at War, 1914–16 ................................................... 49
The Fatal Weakening of Tsarism ........................................ 51

Chapter 2. Historical Setting: 1917 to 1991 ......................... 53

Thomas Skallerup and James P. Nichol

REVOLUTIONS AND CIVIL WAR .......................................... 57
The February Revolution ................................................. 57
The Period of Dual Power ................................................. 58
The Bolshevik Revolution ............................................... 60
Civil War and War Communism ........................................ 62
THE ERA OF THE NEW ECONOMIC POLICY ....................... 65
Lenin’s Leadership .......................................................... 66
Stalin’s Rise to Power ...................................................... 68
Foreign Policy, 1921–28 ................................................... 69
Society and Culture in the 1920s ........................................ 70
TRANSFORMATION AND TERROR ....................................... 70
Industrialization and Collectivization ............................... 71
The Purges ................................................................. 72
Mobilization of Society .................................................. 74
Foreign Policy, 1928–39 ................................................... 75
THE WAR YEARS .............................................................. 76
Prelude to War ............................................................ 77
The Great Patriotic War .................................................. 78
RECONSTRUCTION AND COLD WAR ................................. 81
Reconstruction Years ...................................................... 81
Onset of the Cold War ..................................................... 82
The Death of Stalin ........................................................ 85
THE KHRUSHCHEV ERA ................................................... 85
Collective Leadership and the Rise of Khrushchev ............... 86
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Policy under Khrushchev</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khrushchev's Reforms and Fall</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THE BREZHNEV ERA</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collective Leadership and the Rise of Brezhnev</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Policy of a Superpower</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Economy under Brezhnev</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culture and the Arts in the 1960s and 1970s</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Death of Brezhnev</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THE LEADERSHIP TRANSITION PERIOD</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Andropov Interregnum</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Chernenko Interregnum</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THE GORBACHEV ERA</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gorbachev's First Year</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Thinking: Foreign Policy under Gorbachev</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gorbachev's Reform Dilemma</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nationality Ferment</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The August Coup and Its Aftermath</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Chapter 3. Physical Environment and Population** 121

*Glenn E. Curtis and David McClave*

**PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT** 125
- Global Position and Boundaries 125
- Administrative and Territorial Divisions 126
- Topography and Drainage 126
- Climate 134

**ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS** 136
- Environmental Conditions 136
- The Response to Environmental Problems 148

**POPULATION** 153
- Demographic Conditions 154
- Migration 161

**FUTURE PROSPECTS** 167

**Chapter 4. Ethnic, Religious, and Cultural Setting** 169

*Glenn E. Curtis and Marian Leighton*

**ETHNIC COMPOSITION** 172
- The Russians 173
- Minority Peoples and Their Territories 174
- Other Ethnic Groups 191
- Movements Toward Sovereignty 194

**RELIGION** 202
The Russian Orthodox Church .................................. 203
Other Religions .................................................. 210
Religion and Foreign Policy ................................... 220
THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE ....................................... 220
LITERATURE AND THE ARTS ................................... 222
  Literature ....................................................... 222
  Music .......................................................... 228
  Ballet ......................................................... 230
  Architecture and Painting ................................... 232
OUTLOOK ................................................................ 234

Chapter 5. The Society and Its Environment .............. 237
  Glenn E. Curtis and Marian Leighton
SOCIAL STRUCTURE ............................................. 239
  Social Stratification ........................................... 240
  Wages and Work ............................................... 245
  Rural Life ....................................................... 247
  Social Organizations .......................................... 248
  The Family ...................................................... 250
  The Role of Women ........................................... 251
  Sexual Attitudes ................................................ 255
EDUCATION .......................................................... 258
  The Soviet Heritage .......................................... 258
  The Post-Soviet Education Structure ...................... 259
  Higher Education ............................................. 264
  Education and Society ....................................... 266
HEALTH ............................................................... 267
  Health Conditions ............................................. 267
  The Health System ............................................ 274
HOUSING ............................................................ 280
  The Soviet Era .................................................. 280
  Post-Soviet Conditions ...................................... 281
  Land Reform and Private Enterprise ...................... 284
SOCIAL WELFARE ................................................. 285
  Pensions ........................................................ 286
  Worker Protection and Benefits ............................ 288
  The Homeless .................................................. 292

Chapter 6. The Economy ........................................ 295
  William Cooper
HISTORICAL BACKGROUND ..................................... 299
The Eras of Lenin and Stalin ............................................. 300
The Postwar Growth Period ............................................ 301
Reform and Resistance .................................................. 302
The Perestroika Program ................................................. 304
Unforeseen Results of Reform ........................................ 306
ECONOMIC REFORM IN THE 1990s ..................................... 307
The Yeltsin Economic Program ......................................... 308
Monetary and Fiscal Policies ........................................... 309
Privatization ............................................................... 314
Economic Conditions in Mid-1996 ..................................... 318
NATURAL RESOURCES ..................................................... 321
AGRICULTURE ............................................................. 323
Crops ............................................................................. 325
Agricultural Policy ......................................................... 325
Agricultural Production .................................................... 330
ENERGY ................................................................. 331
Exploitation and Consumption ........................................ 331
Oil ................................................................................. 332
Natural Gas. .................................................................. 335
Coal .............................................................................. 336
Nuclear Energy .............................................................. 337
Conventional Power Generation ...................................... 338
Foreign Investment in Oil and Gas ................................... 338
BANKING AND FINANCE ............................................... 340
The Soviet Financial System ............................................ 340
The Financial Sector in the 1990s ...................................... 341
Taxation ....................................................................... 345
THE LABOR FORCE ......................................................... 347
Unemployment ............................................................... 348
Wages ....................................................................... 349
MANUFACTURING ......................................................... 350
Ferrous Metallurgy .......................................................... 351
Nonferrous Metallurgy ...................................................... 352
The Automotive Industry ................................................ 352
Machine Building .......................................................... 354
Light Industry ............................................................... 354
Chemicals ..................................................................... 355
TRANSPORTATION AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS .......... 356
Transportation .............................................................. 356
Telecommunications ....................................................... 367
FOREIGN ECONOMIC RELATIONS .................................. 372
Chapter 7. Government and Politics

James P. Nichol

HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

THE CONSTITUTION AND GOVERNMENT STRUCTURE

The Executive Branch

The Parliament

The Judiciary

LOCAL AND REGIONAL GOVERNMENT

The Federation Treaty and Regional Power

The Separatism Question

POLITICAL PARTIES AND LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS

The Elections of 1993

The Elections of 1995

CIVIL RIGHTS

General Civil Rights Guarantees

Criminal Justice Protections

THE MEDIA

The Print Media

The Broadcast Media

THE POLITICAL OUTLOOK

Chapter 8. Foreign Relations

James P. Nichol

THE EMERGENCE OF RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY

The Search for Objectives

The State of the Federation Speeches

THE FOREIGN POLICY MECHANISM

The President

The Security Council

The Parliament

The Government (Cabinet)

REGIONAL POLICIES

The Near Abroad

The United States

Western Europe
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Military Operations Against Germany, 1941–45</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Topography and Drainage</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Economic Regions, 1996</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Major Mineral Deposits, 1996</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Energy Facilities, 1996</td>
<td>334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Major Roads, 1996</td>
<td>358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Major Railroads, 1996</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Organization of the Ministry of Defense, 1996</td>
<td>526</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Military Districts and Fleets, 1996</td>
<td>528</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Organization of the Ground Forces, 1996</td>
<td>530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Organization of the Naval Forces, 1996</td>
<td>534</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Organization of the Air Forces, 1996</td>
<td>536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Organization of the Air Defense Forces, 1996</td>
<td>540</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>