The Mockers and Mocked: Comparative Perspectives on Differentiation, Convergence and Diversity in Higher Education

Edited by

V. Lynn Meek
University of New England, Australia

Leo Goedegebhuure
CHEPS, University of Twente, The Netherlands

and

Osmo Kivinen and Risto Rinne
RUSE, University of Turku, Finland

Published for the IAU Press
PERGAMON
Contents

Acknowledgments xi
List of Contributors xiii

PART I: INTRODUCTION
1. On Diversity, Differentiation and Convergence
   Leo Goedegebuure, V Lynn Meek, Osmo Kivinen and Risto Rinne 2

PART II: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES
2. Diversification of Higher Education: Viability and Change
   Burton R. Clark 16
3. Homogenization, Integration and Convergence: The Cheshire Cats of Higher Education Analysis
   Guy Neave 26
4. Isomorphism in Higher Education? Towards a Theory of Differentiation and Diversity in Higher Education Systems
   Frans van Vught 42

PART III: COUNTRY EXPERIENCES
5. Diversity and Differentiation in the Australian Unified National System of Higher Education
   V Lynn Meek and Arthur O'Neill 60
6. Diversity Within a Decentralized Higher Education System: The Case of Canada
   Glen A. Jones  
   79

7. The Problem of Diversification in Higher Education: Countertendencies Between Divergence and Convergence in the Finnish Higher Education System Since the 1950s
   Osmo Kivinen and Risto Rinne  
   95

8. Diversity in Higher Education in Germany: The Two-Type Structure
   Ulrich Teichler  
   117

9. Diversity in The Netherlands
   Jeroen Huisman  
   138

10. From Equality Through Equivalence to Quality Through Diversification: Changes in the Swedish Higher Education Policy in the 1990s
    Marianne Bauer  
   155

11. Differentiation and Diversity in a Newly Unitary System: The Case of the U.K.
    Oliver Fulton  
   163

12. Diversification in U.S. Higher Education: Historical Patterns and Current Trends
    Roger L. Geiger  
   188

PART IV: CONCLUSION

13. Conclusion
    V. Lynn Meek, Leo Goedegebuure, Osmo Kivinen, and Risto Rinne  
   206

Index  
   237