Contents

Preface ................................................................. v

1 Origins of Quantum Groups ................................. 1
   1.1 Quantum Inverse Scattering Method ......................... 2
   1.2 Applications of Quantum Groups ......................... 5
   1.3 Special Functions and Quantum Groups ................. 7
   1.4 Definition of Quantum Group .......................... 11

2 Representations of Unitary Quantum Groups ......... 15
   2.1 The Prototype for Quantum Groups: \( \mathcal{U}_q(su(2)) \) .... 16
       2.1.1 Co-Algebra Structure .......................... 17
   2.2 Irreducible Unitary Representations of \( \mathcal{U}_q(su(2)) \) ... 19
   2.3 The Jordan Map and Unitary Symmetry ................... 24
   2.4 The \( q \)-Generalization of the Boson Calculus ...... 26
       2.4.1 Realizations of \( q \)-Boson Operators .......... 29
       2.4.2 The \( q \)-Boson Realization of \( \mathcal{U}_q(su(2)) \) Unitary Irreps 33
       2.4.3 Realization on a Projective Space ............... 35
       2.4.4 Mixed Symmetry States and Irreps of \( \mathcal{U}_q(u(2)) \) 40
   2.5 Irreducible Unitary Representations of \( \mathcal{U}_q(u(n)) \) .... 43
       2.5.1 The \( q \)-Boson Construction for \( \mathcal{U}_q(u(n)) \) .... 49
   2.6 Appendix: Gel'fand-Weyl States and Young Frames .... 50
   2.7 Appendix: Properties of \( q \)-Numbers .................. 55
       2.7.1 Symmetries and Identities of \( q \)-Numbers ...... 57
       2.7.2 The \( q \)-Binomial Theorem ..................... 60
   2.8 Appendix: \( q \)-Calculus and \( q \)-Functions ........ 63
       2.8.1 \( q \)-Derivation and Integration ................ 63
       2.8.2 The \( q \)-Exponential Function ................. 64
       2.8.3 Basic Hypergeometric Functions ............... 67
### 3 Tensor Operators in Quantum Groups

3.1 Introduction .................................................. 71

3.2 Classical Theory of Tensor Operators ....................... 73

3.2.1 The Classification Problem for Tensor Operators .......... 76

3.2.2 Operator Patterns and the Characteristic Null Space ..... 77

3.3 Tensor Operators in Quantum Groups .......................... 81

3.4 The Algebra of $q$-Tensor Operators ............................. 85

3.4.1 $U_q(su(2))$ $q$-Tensor Operators and Coupling Coefficients ..... 86

3.4.2 Examples of $q$-Tensor Operators in $U_q(su(2))$ .......... 89

3.4.3 $U_q(u(n))$ $q$-Tensor Operators ............................. 93

3.5 $q$-Wigner-Clebsch-Gordan Coefficients ....................... 94

3.5.1 Special Cases of $q$-Wigner-Clebsch-Gordan Coefficients .... 96

3.5.2 Symmetries of $q$-Wigner-Clebsch-Gordan Coefficients ..... 99

3.6 $q$-$6j$ and $q$-Racah Coefficients ............................ 102

3.6.1 Asymptotic limit of the $q$-$6j$ symbol ..................... 105

3.7 The Pattern Calculus and Elementary Tensor Operators ......... 107

3.7.1 The Pattern Calculus Rules for Elementary $q$-Tensor Operators 109

3.7.2 A Conceptual Derivation of the Pattern Calculus Rules ..... 113

### 4 The Dual Algebra and the Factor Group

4.1 Introduction .................................................. 115

4.2 Matrix Quantum Groups ...................................... 117

4.2.1 The $n$-Dimensional Matrix Quantum Groups ......... 120

4.2.2 Noncommuting $q$-Coordinates and the Quantum Plane 121

4.3 The Classical Unitary Factor Groups ......................... 124

4.3.1 The $U(2)$ Factor Group and the Rotation Matrices ... 132

4.4 Extension to the Quantum Factor Algebra .................... 134

4.4.1 Basis Polynomials in an Irrep of the Quantum Factor Algebra 139

4.4.2 Derivation of $q$-WCG Coefficients ........................ 141

4.5 Commutation Rules for Elements of the Quantum Matrix ....... 144

4.5.1 Generalization to the Quantum Hyperplane ............... 148

4.6 A $q$-Boson Realization of Noncommuting Elements ............ 148

4.7 Irreps of the Matrix Quantum Group ........................... 153

4.7.1 Fractional Linear Transformations .......................... 154
5 Quantum Rotation Matrices

5.1 Fundamental Properties of the Quantum Rotation Matrices .... 158
5.1.1 Special Cases ............................................. 161
5.2 Generating Function ........................................ 162
5.2.1 Symmetries of the Quantum Rotation Matrix .............. 164
5.3 Tensor Operator Properties of the Quantum Rotation Matrices .. 165
5.4 The Wigner Product Law .................................... 166

6 Quantum Groups at Roots of Unity

6.1 The Special Linear Quantum Group for \( q \) a Root of Unity .... 170
6.1.1 Invariants of \( U_q(\mathfrak{sl}(2)) \) at Roots of Unity ....... 173
6.1.2 Irreducible Nilpotent Representations of \( U_q(\mathfrak{su}(2)) \) ... 175
6.2 Irreducible Cyclic Representations of \( U_q(\mathfrak{su}(2)) \) ..... 178
6.2.1 Unitary Cyclic Representations of \( U_q(\mathfrak{su}(2)) \) ....... 181
6.2.2 Factorized Matrix Elements ................................ 184
6.2.3 Analytic Extension of \( U(2) \) Representations ............ 188
6.3 \( q \)-Boson Operator Construction of Representations ........ 189
6.3.1 Cyclic Representations for Even \( p \) .......................... 195
6.4 Hermitean Adjoints of \( q \)-Boson Operators .................... 196
6.5 Cyclic \( q \)-Boson Operators in a Fock Space .................. 200
6.5.1 Unitary Cyclic Representations in a Fock Space ............ 203
6.6 Cyclic Representations in a Space of Polynomials ............. 204
6.7 Algebraic Induction at Roots of Unity ........................ 206

7 Algebraic Induction of Quantum Group Representations

7.1 Introduction and Summary ................................... 209
7.2 The Algebraic Borel-Weil Construction ....................... 210
7.3 Algebraic Induction for the Classical Group \( U(2) \) ............ 212
7.4 Algebraic Induction for the Quantum Group \( U_q(\mathfrak{u}(2)) \) .... 215
7.5 The Algebraic Induction Construction for the Classical Unitary Groups 218
7.6 Extension of Algebraic Induction to the Unitary Quantum Groups ... 223
7.6.1 The Isomorphism of Quantum Group Algebras ............... 229
7.6.2 An Alternative Form for the Induced Irrep Vectors ......... 234
7.7 Algebraic Induction for \( U(3) \) and its Quantum Extension ...... 236
7.7.1 Explicit Induced Vectors for \( U(3) \) ......................... 236
### 7.7.2 Algebraic Induction for $\mathcal{U}_q(u(3))$ .......................... 242

### 7.7.3 Explicit Induced Vectors for $\mathcal{U}_q(u(3))$ ...................... 245

### 7.7.4 Basic Hypergeometric Functions and Watson’s Formula ........ 247

### 7.8 Appendix: The Construction of Tensor Operators in the Classical Unitary Groups $U(n)$ ................................................. 250

### 8 Special Topics ............................................................ 253

#### 8.1 The $q$-Harmonic Oscillator ........................................ 254

#### 8.1.1 $q$-Coherent States .............................................. 255

#### 8.2 Physical Interpretation of Noncommuting Coordinates .......... 257

#### 8.3 Group Invariance of the Canonical Commutation Relations ...... 260

#### 8.3.1 Weyl-Ordered Polynomials and the Symplecton .................. 261

#### 8.3.2 The $q$-Symplecton .............................................. 267

### Bibliography .............................................................. 275

### Index ............................................................................. 290