# Table of Contents

List of Tables and Figures  ix  
Foreword  xxi  
Preface  xxiii  
Acknowledgments  xxv  
Introduction  xxvii  

## Chapter 1 Fatal Violence in America  1  
*Current Patterns: International*  3  
*Current Patterns: United States*  5  
  Characteristics of the Victims  5  
  Characteristics of the Offenders  8  
  Victim-Offender Relationship  9  
  Circumstances of Homicide  11  
  Weapon or Means of Death  13  

*Current Patterns: Cities and Regions*  17  
*Trends: United States*  21  
  Homicide  21  
  Legal Execution  30  

*Trends: Cities and Regions*  35  

## Chapter 2 Other Interpersonal Violence in America  42  
*Rape: Uniform Crime Reports*  44  
  Incidents  44  
  Arrest Trends  48  

*Rape: National Crime Victimization Survey*  56  
  Incidents  56  
  Characteristics of the Victim  59  
  Victim-Offender Relationship  64  
  Weapons  67  
  Urban-Rural Location  68  

*Robbery: Uniform Crime Reports*  70  
  Incidents  70  
  Arrest Trends  74  
  Weapons  82
Robbery: National Crime Victimization Survey  83
   Incidents  83
   Characteristics of the Victim  86
   Victim-Offender Relationship  92
   Weapons  94
   Urban-Rural Location  96
   Carjacking  98

Assault: Uniform Crime Reports  101
   Incidents  101
   Arrest Trends  106
   Weapons  114

Assault: National Crime Victimization Survey  115
   Incidents  115
   Characteristics of the Victim  119
   Victim-Offender Relationship  125
   Weapons  128
   Urban-Rural Location  129

Chapter 3 Groups and Situations  131

Vulnerable Groups and Situations: Youth  132
   Children and Adolescents: Maltreatment and Abuse  132
   Children and Adolescents: Punishment and Abuse  135
   Children and Adolescents: General Victimization  141
   Children and Adolescents: Rape  146
   Children and Adolescents: Homicide  148

Vulnerable Groups and Situations: Elderly  152

Vulnerable Groups and Situations: Women  155

Vulnerable Groups and Situations: Minority Groups  169
   Native Americans  169
   Hispanics  171
   Asians and Pacific Islanders  174
   Hate Crimes  176

Vulnerable Groups and Situations: Workplace  180
   General Workplace Violence: Fatal Violence  180
   General Workplace Violence: Other Interpersonal Violence  191
   Police Officers  194
   Postal Workers  204
   Health Care Workers  205

Vulnerable Groups and Situations: Socio-Economic Status  207
   Income  207
   Education  212

Vulnerable Groups and Situations: Institutionalized Populations  215
   Prisoners  215
   Children in School  216
High-Risk Groups and Situations  218
   Children and Adolescents  218
   Police  231
   Recidivists  234
   Alcohol and Drugs  239
   Firearms  245

Chapter 4  Impact of Violence  254

Psychological Trauma  255

Physical Injury Sustained in Violent Crime  258

Economic Costs to Victims  269

Loss of Productivity  279

Premature Mortality  282

Chapter 5  Opinions About Violence  289

When Is Violence Justified?  290

What Are the Effects of Violence on Beliefs and Behavior?  296
   Precautions Taken to Limit Victimization  296
   Perception of Risk and Safety  304

What Should Communities or Governments Do in Response to Violence?  320

What Causes Violence?  340

Appendix: Description of Data Sources  348

Glossary  377

Index  379