## Contents

**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

**INTRODUCTION**

One Story, Many Regions: Representations of European Unity in Diversity  
*Zoran Roca* ................................................................. 3

One Region, Many Stories: Reflections from the 21st Session of PECSRL, Greece, 2004  
*Theano S. Terkenli & Theo Spek* ........................................ 9

### Part One – THE MEDITERRANEAN AND BEYOND

1. About Rural Landscapes: The Invention of the Mediterranean and the French School of Geography  
   *Paul Claval* .................................................................. 15

2. From Palladian Landscape to the *Città Diffusa*: The Veneto and Los Angeles  
   *Denis E. Cosgrove* ...................................................... 33

3. The Mediterranean in the Eyes of the North: How Can We Use Paintings?  
   *Peter J. Howard* .......................................................... 45

4. The Landscape: Places and Cultures  
   *Adalberto Vallega* ....................................................... 57

### Part Two – GREEK ANCIENT FUTURES

5. In Search of Tegea: Delimiting a Greek Polis by Spatial Analysis of an Archaeological Field Survey  
   *Odd E. Stabbetorp, Thomas Risan & May-Liss Boe Sollund* ..................... 73

   *Maria Emmanuel Koriraki* ............................................... 85

7. The Embodied Landscape of Roads: The Case of Via Egnatia in Macedonian Greece  
   *Torgrim Sneve Guttormsen* ............................................. 93

8. Fragments of an Archipelago: Aegean Islets as Human Landscapes  
   *Nicolas Vernicos, Sofia Dascalopoulos, Dimitris Papageorgiou & Dimitris C. Papadopoulos* ........................................ 107
Part Three – ROMANS, ARABS AND NEW EUROPEANS

9 The Romans in the Netherlands: 5th–21st Century
Johannes Renes ................................................................. 121

10 Medieval Rural Settlement in Murcia (Spain) and Present-Day Rural Settlement in the Moroccan Atlas
Philippe Mignot, Johnny De Meulemeester,
Morgan De Dapper, Mohamed Boussalh & Mustapha Jlok ......................................................... 131

11 Constructed and Degraded? - A Case Study on Origin and Development of Dehesas in Two Spanish Municipalities
Tobias Plieninger ................................................................. 147

12 Ephemeral Landscapes at the Rural-Urban Fringe
Mattias Qviström & Katarina Saltzman ..................................................... 165

Part Four - CLAIMED AND RESCUED IDENTITIES

13 Assessing Land Use Intensity and Dynamics in a Rural Mediterranean Landscape: Lassithi Plateau in Crete
Marjanne Sevenant & Marc Antrop ..................................................... 175

14 Contested Slovene Istria: A Socially Constructed Region Struggling for its Own Regional Identity
Mimi Urbane ................................................................. 197

15 The Mediterraneity of Aquitaine: A Social Construction of Identity
Marie-Dominique Ribéreau-Gayon ..................................................... 209

16 Landscape Restoration with Regard to the Water Level Drop of Lake Doirani
Evangelos Nikolaidis & Aggeliki Dimitriou ..................................................... 221

Part Five – BACK TO NATURE AND AGRICULTURE

17 Reconstructing Disappeared Landscapes of Wet Areas: Western Sealand Flanders
Alexander Lehouck, Nele Vanslembrouck, Vanessa Gelorini,
Tim Soens, Erik Thoen & Jelier A. J. Vervloet ..................................................... 231

18 The Greek Wetlands: From Degradation to Rehabilitation
Michel Sivignon ................................................................. 243

19 Mediterranean Wetland Landscapes: The Case of Prespa Lakes
Thymio Papayannis & Aphrodite Sorotou ..................................................... 249
20 Effects of Local Habitat and Landscape Structure on Bird Communities of the Oak Forests in Northern Italy
Guido Badino, Stefano Boccardi, Marco Isaia & Paola Laiolo .................................................. 263

21 Spiders in the Landscape of Italian Vineyards: Langa Astigiana
Marco Isaia, Francesca Bona & Guido Badino .............................................................................. 267

22 The Common Agricultural Policy and Rural Landscape Changes: The Example of Carcheles, Jaén, Spain
Antonia Paniza Cabrera, Luis Cancer Pomar, Pilar García Martínez & María J. Cuesta Aguilar .......................................................... 277

Part Six – RECOLLECTING LIFESTYLES, RECOMPOSING LANDSCAPES

23 “Let It Rain”, or “Rain, Conceive”: Rituals of Magical Rainmaking in Modern and Ancient Greece
Evy Johanne Håland .......................................................................................................................... 285

24 Landscape and Literature: The Ecological Memory of Terras do Demo, Portugal
Ana Isabel Queiroz ......................................................................................................................... 305

25 Moving about: An Ethnographic Approach to Landscape Research
Karen Victoria Lykke Syse .............................................................................................................. 323

26 Open-Air Museums and Ecomuseums as Tools for Landscape Management: Some Italian Experience
Paola Pressenda & Maria Luisa Sturani .......................................................................................... 331

Part Seven – CONTEMPORARY PERCEPTIONS AND PRACTICES

27 The Value of Latvian Rural Landscape
Simon Bell, Zanda Peneze, Oļģerts Nikodemus, Alicia Montarzino & Ineta Grīne ......................... 347

28 The Migration of the Elderly: A Key to Development in Peripheral Areas of Germany and in the Mediterranean?
Karl Martin Born & Elke Goltz ....................................................................................................... 363

29 Tourism Planning and Management in Kazimierz Landscape Park, Poland
Witold Woloszyn & Ewa Skowronek .............................................................................................. 375

30 Beyond Images: The Phenomenology of Travel versus Tourism and Implications for Rural Landscapes
Edmunds Valdemars Bunkse ........................................................................................................... 385
Part Eight – TOWARDS NEW PARADIGMS

31 Integrating Cultural Themes in Landscape Typologies
Veerle Van Eetvelde & Marc Antrop ................................................................. 399

32 Spatial Fixes and Flows, Development and Local/Global Nexus: A Contribution to the Landscape Research Agenda
Zoran Roca & Maria de Nazaré Oliveira Roca .................................................. 413

33 Some Remarks about the Changing Position of Landscape Assessment
Jelier A. J. Vervloet .......................................................................................... 433

34 Landscape, Law and Justice: Concepts and Issues – A Preliminary Overview
Michael R. H. Jones ....................................................................................... 439

A PHOTODOCUMENTATION OF THE 21ST SESSION OF PECSRL 461

AUTHORS and EDITORS 469

About PECSRL, ULHT and CEGED 475