Contents

List of contributors ix
Preface xi
Foreword by E. THOMAS SULLIVAN xiii

Introduction: An overview of the volume 1

Part I The constitutional developments of international trade law

1 Sovereignty, subsidiarity, and separation of powers: The high-wire balancing act of globalization 13
JOHN H. JACKSON

2 Constitutionalism and WTO law: From a state-centered approach towards a human rights approach in international economic law 32
ERNST-ULRICH PETERSMANN

3 WTO decision-making: Is it reformable? 68
FRIEDL WEISS

4 Some institutional issues presently before the WTO 81
PIETER JAN KUIJPER

5 Domestic regulation and international trade: Where's the race? Lessons from telecommunications and export controls 111
RONALD A. CASS AND JOHN R. HARING

Part II The scope of international trade law: Adding new subjects and restructuring old ones

6 What subjects are suitable for WTO agreement? 157
BRIAN HINDLEY

Comment: We have met the enemy and he is us 171
JOEL P. TRACHTMAN
Contents

7 International action on bribery and corruption: Why the dog didn’t bark in the WTO  177
KENNETH W. ABBOTT AND DUNCAN SNIDAL

Comment: It’s elementary, my dear Abbott  205
FRED L. MORRISON

8 Alternative national merger standards and the prospects for international cooperation  208
DANIEL J. GIFFORD AND ROBERT T. KUDRLE

Comment: Harmonizing global merger standards  248
E. THOMAS SULLIVAN

9 Agriculture on the way to firm international trading rules  254
STEFAN TANGERMANN

Part III  Legal relations between developed and developing countries

10 The Uruguay Round North–South Grand Bargain: Implications for future negotiations  285
SYLVIA OSTRY

Comment: The Uruguay Round North–South bargain: Will the WTO get over it?  301
J. MICHAEL FINGER

11 The TRIPS-legality of measures taken to address public health crises: Responding to USTR–State–industry positions that undermine the WTO  311
FREDERICK M. ABBOTT

Comment: The TRIPS Agreement  343
T. N. SRINIVASAN

12 “If only we were elephants”: The political economy of the WTO’s treatment of trade and environment matters  349
GREGORY C. SHAFFER

Comment: The dynamics of protest  394
SARA DILLON

13 The Seattle impasse and its implications for the World Trade Organization  400
JOHN S. ODELL
Comment: Trade negotiations and high politics: Drawing the right lessons from Seattle 430
ROBERT HOWSE

14 Developing country interests in WTO agricultural policy 435
G. EDWARD SCHUH

Comment: WTO and policy reform in developing countries 450
TERRY L. ROE

Part IV The operation of the WTO dispute settlement procedure

15 Testing international trade law: Empirical studies of GATT/WTO dispute settlement 457
MARC L. BUSCH AND ERIC REINHARDT

16 The Appellate Body and its contribution to WTO dispute settlement 482
DEBRA P. STEGER

17 A permanent panel body for WTO dispute settlement: Desirable or practical? 496
WILLIAM J. DAVEY

Comment: Step by step to an international trade court 528
AMELIA PORGES

18 International trade policy and domestic food safety regulation: The case for substantial deference by the WTO Dispute Settlement Body under the SPS Agreement 537
MICHAEL TREBILCOCK AND JULIE SOLOWAY

Comment: The case against clarity 575
DANIEL A. FARBER

19 Judicial supremacy, judicial restraint, and the issue of consistency of preferential trade agreements with the WTO: The apple in the picture 583
PETROS C. MAVROIDIS

20 Should the teeth be pulled? An analysis of WTO sanctions 602
STEVE CHARNOVITZ

21 Problems with the compliance structure of the WTO dispute resolution process 636
GARY N. HORLICK
22 "Inducing compliance" in WTO dispute settlement 646
DAVID PALMETER AND STANIMIR A. ALEXANDROV

Bibliography of works by ROBERT E. HUDEC 667
Index 673