Contents

Preface v 
Vassilis Koutkias, Julie Niès, Sanne Jensen, Nicos Maglaveras and Régis Beuscart

Part A. Keynote Papers on Patient Safety Informatics

PSIP: An Overview of the Results and Clinical Implications 3 
Régis Beuscart

The Future of Electronic Prescribing 13 
Jos Aarts

Accelerating Patient Safety Through the Innovative Use of Information Technology 18 
Beth Lilja and Jonas Egebart

Part B. Invited Papers on Patient Safety Informatics

EU-ADR Healthcare Database Network vs. Spontaneous Reporting System Database: Preliminary Comparison of Signal Detection 25 
Gianluca Trifirò, Vaishali Patadia, Martijn J. Schuemie, Preciosa M. Coloma, Rosa Gini, Ron Herings, Julia Hippisley-Cox, Giampiero Mazzaglia, Carlo Giaquinto, Lorenza Scotti, Lars Pedersen, Paul Avillach, Miriam C.J.M. Sturkenboom and Johan van der Lei on behalf of the EU-ADR group

3,520 Medication Errors Evaluated to Assess the Potential for IT-Based Decision Support 31 
Kristine Binzer and Annemarie Hellebek

Drug Knowledge Expressed as Computable Semantic Triples 38 
Peter L. Elkin, John S. Carter, Manasi Nabar, Mark Tuttle, Michael Lincoln and Steven H. Brown

Exploring the Relationship Between Usability and Technology-Induced Error: Unraveling a Complex Interaction 48 
Andre Kushniruk and Elizabeth Borycki

ICT for Quality and Safety of Care: Beyond Interoperability 57 
Zoi Kolitsi

Part C. Designing IT Systems for Patient Safety

Four Principles for User Interface Design of Computerised Clinical Decision Support Systems 65 
Anne Marie Kanstrup, Marion Berg Christiansen and Christian Nøhr
Implementation of a Taxonomy Aiming to Support the Design of a Contextualised Clinical Decision Support System
Stéphanie Bernonville, Romanic Marcilly, Radja Messai, Nicolas Leroy, Emma Przewozny, Nathalie Souf and Marie-Catherine Beuscart-Zéphir

Medication Related Computerized Decision Support System (CDSS): Make It a Clinicians’ Partner!
Romanic Marcilly, Nicolas Leroy, Michel Luyckx, Sylvia Pelayo, Costanza Riccioli and Marie-Catherine Beuscart-Zéphir

Information Contextualization in Decision Support Modules for Adverse Drug Event Prevention
Julie Nies, Vassilis Koutkias, Vassilis Kilintzis, Bertrand Guillot, Nicos Maglaveras, Henrik Gliese Pedersen, Anna-Lis Berg and Peter Skjoet

Designing, Implementing and Evaluating e-Prescription: A Field Study and Comparison with PSIP Results
Costanza Riccioli, P. Carlo Cacciabue, Mauro Campanini and Martin Jung

Part D. Methods and Technologies for Developing Patient Safety Systems

Shallow Medication Extraction from Hospital Patient Records
Svetla Boytcheva

Health Multi-Terminology Portal: A Semantic Added-Value for Patient Safety
Julien Grosjean, Tayeb Merabti, Badisse Dahamma, Ivan Kergourlay, Benoit Thirion, Lina F. Soualmia and Stefan J. Darmoni

Towards a Standardised Representation of a Knowledge Base for Adverse Drug Event Prevention
Vassilis Koutkias, Katerina Lazou, Paul de Clercq and Nicos Maglaveras

Analysis of the Medication-Use Process in North American Hospital Systems: Underlining Key Points for Adoption to Improve Patient Safety in French Hospitals
Agnes Brouard, Jean Yves Fagon and Charles E. Daniels

An Approach to ‘Dynamic – DDD (Defined Daily Dose) Monitoring’ to Reduce Adverse Clinical Outcomes and Increase Patient Safety: Information Repositories and Event Triggers in Clinical Practice
Esat N. Eryilmaz

Part E. Novel Applications of Patient Safety Informatics

The ADE Scorecards: A Tool for Adverse Drug Event Detection in Electronic Health Records
Emmanuel Chazard, Adrian Bâceamâu, Laurie Ferret and Grégoire Ficheur

Three Different Cases of Exploiting Decision Support Services for Adverse Drug Event Prevention
Stéphanie Bernonville, Julie Nies, Henrik Gliese Pedersen, Bertrand Guillot, Mostafa Maazi, Anna-Lis Berg, Jean-Charles Sarfati and Vassilis Koutkias
Patient Summary and Medicines Reconciliation: Application of the ISO/CEN
EN 13606 Standard in Clinical Practice
   Francisco J. Farfán Sedano, Marta Terrón Cuadrado,
   Yolanda Castellanos Clemente, Pablo Serrano Balazote,
   David Moner Cano and Montserrat Robles Viejo

Engineering the Electronic Health Record for Safety: A Multi-Level Video-Based
Approach to Diagnosing and Preventing Technology-Induced Error Arising from
Usability Problems
   Elizabeth M. Borycki, Andre W. Kushniruk, Shigeki Kuwata and
   Joseph Kannry

Mapping the ATC Classification to the UMLS Metathesaurus: Some Pragmatic
Applications
   Tayeb Merabti, Hocine Abdoune, Catherine Letord, Saoussen Sakji,
   Michel Joubert and Stefan J. Darmoni

Part F. Validation and Impact Assessment of Patient Safety Informatics
Approaches

Lessons Learnt from Conducting a High Fidelity Simulation Test in Health IT
   Kitta Lawton, Kristine Binzer, Peter Skjoet and Sanne Jensen

Impact Evaluation of Innovative Technology: Estimating the Impact of the PSIP
Solutions
   Elske Ammenwerth, Werner O. Hackl, Sanne Jensen, Kitta Lawton,
   Daniel Riedmann and Martin Jung

Scorecards: A New Method to Prevent Adverse Drug Events? Preliminary
Results from a Clinical Field Study
   Romaric Marcilly, Werner O. Hackl, Michel Luyckx and
   Elske Ammenwerth

Assessment of Three Systems to Empower the Patient and Decrease the Risk
of Adverse Drug Events
   Kitta Lawton and Peter Skjoet

Validation of Completeness, Correctness, Relevance and Understandability
of the PSIP CDSS for Medication Safety
   Elske Ammenwerth, Werner O. Hackl, Philippe Massari and
   Stefan Darmoni

Completion of Structured Patient Descriptions by Semantic Mining
   Dimitar Tchraktchiev, Galia Angelova, Svetla Boytcheva, Zhivko Angelov
   and Sabina Zacharieva

Subject Index

Author Index