Access to Medicine in the Global Economy:
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS ON PATENTS AND RELATED RIGHTS
Cynthia M. Ho
Table of Contents

List of Figures and Tables vii
Preface ix
Acknowledgments xi
Introduction xiii

PART ONE | BACKGROUND
1. From Conception to Commercial Success 3


PART TWO | THE CURRENT FRAMEWORK
3. An Introduction to TRIPS 55

4. Freedom under TRIPS: India as an Example 89

5. Compulsory Licensing under TRIPS: An Introduction 125

6. Compulsory License Case Study: An Introduction to Competing Patent Perspectives 157

7. Complicated Compulsory Licenses: The Waiver/Article 31bis “Solution” 195

PART THREE | THE EVOLVING FRAMEWORK
8. An Overview of “TRIPS-Plus” Standards 223

9. Beyond Patents: Protecting Drugs through Regulatory Laws 253
10. Suspensions of In-Transit "Generic Drugs": A Case Study of Competing Perspectives 285


12. Looking Toward the Future 355

APPENDICES

Appendix A: Selected TRIPS Provisions 375
Appendix B: Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and Public Health 382
Appendix C: Draft Ministerial Declaration (Developed Countries) 384
Appendix D: Draft Ministerial Declaration (Developing Countries) 386
Appendix E: Glossary of Terms 390

INDEX 399