

Hajer Bahouri • Jean-Yves Chemin •
Raphaël Danchin

Fourier Analysis and Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations

 Springer

Contents

1	Basic Analysis	1
1.1	Basic Real Analysis	1
1.1.1	Hölder and Convolution Inequalities	1
1.1.2	The Atomic Decomposition	7
1.1.3	Proof of Refined Young Inequality	8
1.1.4	A Bilinear Interpolation Theorem	10
1.1.5	A Linear Interpolation Result	11
1.1.6	The Hardy–Littlewood Maximal Function	13
1.2	The Fourier Transform	16
1.2.1	Fourier Transforms of Functions and the Schwartz Space	16
1.2.2	Tempered Distributions and the Fourier Transform	18
1.2.3	A Few Calculations of Fourier Transforms	23
1.3	Homogeneous Sobolev Spaces	25
1.3.1	Definition and Basic Properties	25
1.3.2	Sobolev Embedding in Lebesgue Spaces	29
1.3.3	The Limit Case $\dot{H}^{\frac{d}{2}}$	36
1.3.4	The Embedding Theorem in Hölder Spaces	37
1.4	Nonhomogeneous Sobolev Spaces on \mathbb{R}^d	38
1.4.1	Definition and Basic Properties	38
1.4.2	Embedding	44
1.4.3	A Density Theorem	47
1.4.4	Hardy Inequality	48
1.5	References and Remarks	49
2	Littlewood–Paley Theory	51
2.1	Functions with Compactly Supported Fourier Transforms	51
2.1.1	Bernstein-Type Lemmas	52
2.1.2	The Smoothing Effect of Heat Flow	53
2.1.3	The Action of a Diffeomorphism	56
2.1.4	The Effects of Some Nonlinear Functions	58

2.2	Dyadic Partition of Unity	59
2.3	Homogeneous Besov Spaces	63
2.4	Characterizations of Homogeneous Besov Spaces.....	72
2.5	Besov Spaces, Lebesgue Spaces, and Refined Inequalities	78
2.6	Homogeneous Paradifferential Calculus	85
2.6.1	Homogeneous Bony Decomposition	85
2.6.2	Action of Smooth Functions	93
2.6.3	Time-Space Besov Spaces	98
2.7	Nonhomogeneous Besov Spaces	98
2.8	Nonhomogeneous Paradifferential Calculus	102
2.8.1	The Bony Decomposition	102
2.8.2	The Paralinearization Theorem	104
2.9	Besov Spaces and Compact Embeddings.....	108
2.10	Commutator Estimates.....	110
2.11	Around the Space $B_{\infty,\infty}^1$	116
2.12	References and Remarks.....	120
3	Transport and Transport-Diffusion Equations	123
3.1	Ordinary Differential Equations	124
3.1.1	The Cauchy-Lipschitz Theorem Revisited	124
3.1.2	Estimates for the Flow	129
3.1.3	A Blow-up Criterion for Ordinary Differential Equations.....	131
3.2	Transport Equations: The Lipschitz Case	132
3.2.1	A Priori Estimates in General Besov Spaces	132
3.2.2	Refined Estimates in Besov Spaces with Index 0	135
3.2.3	Solving the Transport Equation in Besov Spaces.....	136
3.2.4	Application to a Shallow Water Equation.....	140
3.3	Losing Estimates for Transport Equations	147
3.3.1	Linear Loss of Regularity in Besov Spaces	147
3.3.2	The Exponential Loss	151
3.3.3	Limited Loss of Regularity.....	153
3.3.4	A Few Applications	155
3.4	Transport-Diffusion Equations	156
3.4.1	A Priori Estimates	157
3.4.2	Exponential Decay	163
3.5	References and Remarks.....	166
4	Quasilinear Symmetric Systems.....	169
4.1	Definition and Examples	169
4.2	Linear Symmetric Systems.....	172
4.2.1	The Well-posedness of Linear Symmetric Systems	172
4.2.2	Finite Propagation Speed.....	180
4.2.3	Further Well-posedness Results for Linear Symmetric Systems	183
4.3	The Resolution of Quasilinear Symmetric Systems	187

4.3.1	Paralinearization and Energy Estimates	189
4.3.2	Convergence of the Scheme	190
4.3.3	Completion of the Proof of Existence	191
4.3.4	Uniqueness and Continuation Criterion	192
4.4	Data with Critical Regularity and Blow-up Criteria	193
4.4.1	Critical Besov Regularity	193
4.4.2	A Refined Blow-up Condition	196
4.5	Continuity of the Flow Map	198
4.6	References and Remarks	201
5	The Incompressible Navier–Stokes System	203
5.1	Basic Facts Concerning the Navier–Stokes System	204
5.2	Well-posedness in Sobolev Spaces	209
5.2.1	A General Result	209
5.2.2	The Behavior of the $\dot{H}^{\frac{d}{2}-1}$ Norm Near 0	214
5.3	Results Related to the Structure of the System	215
5.3.1	The Particular Case of Dimension Two	215
5.3.2	The Case of Dimension Three	217
5.4	An Elementary L^p Approach	220
5.5	The Endpoint Space for Picard’s Scheme	227
5.6	The Use of the L^1 -smoothing Effect of the Heat Flow	233
5.6.1	The Cannone–Meyer–Planchon Theorem Revisited	234
5.6.2	The Flow of the Solutions of the Navier–Stokes System	236
5.7	References and Remarks	242
6	Anisotropic Viscosity	245
6.1	The Case of L^2 Data with One Vertical Derivative in L^2	246
6.2	A Global Existence Result in Anisotropic Besov Spaces	254
6.2.1	Anisotropic Localization in Fourier Space	254
6.2.2	The Functional Framework	256
6.2.3	Statement of the Main Result	258
6.2.4	Some Technical Lemmas	261
6.3	The Proof of Existence	266
6.4	The Proof of Uniqueness	276
6.5	References and Remarks	289
7	Euler System for Perfect Incompressible Fluids	291
7.1	Local Well-posedness Results for Inviscid Fluids	292
7.1.1	The Biot–Savart Law	293
7.1.2	Estimates for the Pressure	296
7.1.3	Another Formulation of the Euler System	301
7.1.4	Local Existence of Smooth Solutions	302
7.1.5	Uniqueness	304
7.1.6	Continuation Criteria	307
7.2	Global Existence Results in Dimension Two	310

7.2.1	Smooth Solutions	311
7.2.2	The Borderline Case	311
7.2.3	The Yudovich Theorem	312
7.3	The Inviscid Limit	313
7.3.1	Regularity Results for the Navier–Stokes System	314
7.3.2	The Smooth Case	314
7.3.3	The Rough Case	316
7.4	Viscous Vortex Patches	318
7.4.1	Results Related to Striated Regularity	319
7.4.2	A Stationary Estimate for the Velocity Field	320
7.4.3	Uniform Estimates for Striated Regularity	324
7.4.4	A Global Convergence Result for Striated Regularity	326
7.4.5	Application to Smooth Vortex Patches	330
7.5	References and Remarks	331
8	Strichartz Estimates and Applications to Semilinear Dispersive Equations	335
8.1	Examples of Dispersive Estimates	336
8.1.1	The Dispersive Estimate for the Free Transport Equation	336
8.1.2	The Dispersive Estimates for the Schrödinger Equation	337
8.1.3	Integral of Oscillating Functions	339
8.1.4	Dispersive Estimates for the Wave Equation	344
8.1.5	The L^2 Boundedness of Some Fourier Integral Operators	346
8.2	Bilinear Methods	349
8.2.1	The Duality Method and the TT^* Argument	350
8.2.2	Strichartz Estimates: The Case $q > 2$	351
8.2.3	Strichartz Estimates: The Endpoint Case $q = 2$	352
8.2.4	Application to the Cubic Semilinear Schrödinger Equation	355
8.3	Strichartz Estimates for the Wave Equation	359
8.3.1	The Basic Strichartz Estimate	359
8.3.2	The Refined Strichartz Estimate	362
8.4	The Quintic Wave Equation in \mathbb{R}^3	368
8.5	The Cubic Wave Equation in \mathbb{R}^3	370
8.5.1	Solutions in \dot{H}^1	370
8.5.2	Local and Global Well-posedness for Rough Data	372
8.5.3	The Nonlinear Interpolation Method	374
8.6	Application to a Class of Semilinear Wave Equations	381
8.7	References and Remarks	386
9	Smoothing Effect in Quasilinear Wave Equations	389
9.1	A Well-posedness Result Based on an Energy Method	391
9.2	The Main Statement and the Strategy of its Proof	401
9.3	Refined Paralinearization of the Wave Equation	403

9.4	Reduction to a Microlocal Strichartz Estimate	406
9.5	Microlocal Strichartz Estimates	413
9.5.1	A Rather General Statement	413
9.5.2	Geometrical Optics	414
9.5.3	The Solution of the Eikonal Equation	415
9.5.4	The Transport Equation	419
9.5.5	The Approximation Theorem	421
9.5.6	The Proof of Theorem 9.16	423
9.6	References and Remarks	427
10	The Compressible Navier–Stokes System	429
10.1	About the Model	429
10.1.1	General Overview	430
10.1.2	The Barotropic Navier–Stokes Equations	432
10.2	Local Theory for Data with Critical Regularity	433
10.2.1	Scaling Invariance and Statement of the Main Result ..	433
10.2.2	A Priori Estimates	435
10.2.3	Existence of a Local Solution	440
10.2.4	Uniqueness	445
10.2.5	A Continuation Criterion	450
10.3	Local Theory for Data Bounded Away from the Vacuum	451
10.3.1	A Priori Estimates for the Linearized Momentum Equation	451
10.3.2	Existence of a Local Solution	457
10.3.3	Uniqueness	460
10.3.4	A Continuation Criterion	462
10.4	Global Existence for Small Data	462
10.4.1	Statement of the Results	463
10.4.2	A Spectral Analysis of the Linearized Equation	464
10.4.3	A Priori Estimates for the Linearized Equation	466
10.4.4	Proof of Global Existence	473
10.5	The Incompressible Limit	475
10.5.1	Main Results	475
10.5.2	The Case of Small Data with Critical Regularity	477
10.5.3	The Case of Large Data with More Regularity	483
10.6	References and Remarks	492
	References	497
	List of Notations	523
	Index	527