Contents

Introduction

The constellation of languages in Europe: an inclusive approach
Guus Extra and Durk Gorter

Section I. Official state languages

English as lingua franca in Europe today
Juliane House

French and France: language and state
Dennis Ager

Polish in Poland and abroad
Justyna Leśniewska and Zygmunt Mazur

Language constellations across the Baltic Republics: a comparative review
Gabrielle Hogan-Brun

Section II. Regional minority languages

Catalan in Spain
F. Xavier Vila i Moreno

Frisian in the Netherlands
Durk Gorter, Cor van der Meer and Alex Riemersma

Hungarian as a minority language
Susan Gal

Sámi languages in the Nordic countries and Russia
Mikael Svonni
Section III. Immigrant minority languages

New minority languages in the United Kingdom 253
*Viv Edwards*

Immigrant minority languages in Sweden 271
*Lilian Nygren-Junkin*

Immigrant languages in Italy 293
*Monica Barni and Carla Bagna*

Immigrant minority languages in Europe:
cross-national and cross-linguistic perspectives 315
*Guus Extra and Kutlay Yağmur*

Contributing authors 337
Author index 339
Subject index 345