Contents

Preface to the Second Edition v
Preface to the First Edition vii
Contributors xiii

PART I. MECHANISMS OF LIVER INJURY

1. Drug-Induced Liver Disease 1
   Neil Kaplowitz

2. Cytochrome P450 Activation of Toxins and Hepatotoxicity 13
   F. Peter Guengerich

   Hartmut Jaeschke

4. Hepatotoxicity Due to Mitochondrial Injury 49
   Dominique Pessayre, Bernard Fromenty, Abdellah Mansouri, and Alain Berson

5. Mechanisms of Cell Death and Relevance to Drug Hepatotoxicity 85
   Neil Kaplowitz

6. Significance of Hepatobiliary Transporters for Drug-Induced Liver Disease 97
   Peter J. Meier and Christiane Pauli-Magnus

7. Immunological Mechanisms in Drug-Induced Liver Injury 115
   Dwain L. Thiele

8. Mechanistic Role of Acyl Glucuronides 125
   Hilde Spahn-Langguth, Chunze Li, and Leslie Z. Benet

9. Nonparenchymal Cells, Inflammatory Macrophages, and Hepatotoxicity 159
   Debra L. Laskin and Carol R. Gardner

10. Role of Tissue Repair in Liver Injury 185
    Harihara M. Methendale

11. Genetic Susceptibility to Drug-Induced Liver Disease 207
    Mark Russo and Paul B. Watkins

PART II. DIAGNOSIS AND MANAGEMENT

12. Clinicopathological Patterns of Drug-Induced Liver Disease 223
    Willis C. Maddrey
13. Histopathology of Drug-Induced Liver Disease 237
Gary C. Kanel

14. Risk Factors for Drug-Induced Liver Disease 291
Laurie D. DeLeve

15. Genomics, Proteomics, and Metabolomics in the Diagnosis and Mechanisms of Drug-Induced Liver Disease 307
Andrew A. Stolz

16. Causality Assessment 325
Ma Isabel Lucena, Raúl J. Andrade, Raquel Camargo, and Miren García-Cortés

17. Management of the Patient with Drug-Induced Liver Disease 345
Thomas D. Boyer

PART III. HEPATOTOXICITY OF SPECIFIC DRUGS

18. Mechanisms of Acetaminophen-Induced Liver Disease 353
Sidney D. Nelson and Sam A. Bruschi

19. Acetaminophen: Pathology and Clinical Presentation of Hepatotoxicity 389
William M. Lee and George Ostapowicz

20. Mechanisms Underlying the Hepatotoxicity of Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs 407
Urs A. Boelsterli

21. Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs and Leukotriene Receptor Antagonists: Pathology and Clinical Presentation of Hepatotoxicity 439
James H. Lewis

22. Mechanism, Pathology, and Clinical Presentation of Hepatotoxicity of Anesthetic Agents 465
J. Gerald Kenna

23. Anticonvulsant Agents 485
Munir Pirmohamed and Steven J. Leeder

24. Hepatotoxicity of Psychotropic Drugs and Drugs of Abuse 507
Dominique Larrey

25. Antibacterial and Antifungal Agents 527
Richard H. Moseley

26. Hepatotoxicity of Antituberculosis Drugs 547
Sumita Verma and Neil Kaplowitz

27. Hepatic Toxicity of Antiviral Agents 567
Ulrich Spongler

28. Hepatotoxicity of Cardiovascular and Antidiabetic Medications 593
Sidharth S. Bhardwaj and Naga P. Chalasani

29. Cancer Chemotherapy 631
Laurie D. DeLeve
30. Hepatotoxicity of Immunomodulating Agents and the Transplant Situation  663
   Timothy J. Davern

31. Methotrexate Controversies  683
   Adrian Reuben

32. Adverse Effects of Hormones and Hormone Antagonists on the Liver  707
   Shivakumar Chitturi and Geoffrey C. Farrell

33. Mushroom Poisoning: A Clinical Model of Toxin-Induced Centrilobular Necrosis  723
   François Durand and Dominique Valla

34. Hepatotoxicity of Herbal Medicines, Vitamins, and Natural Hepatotoxins  733
   Lawrence U. Liu and Thomas D. Schiano

35. Occupational and Environmental Hepatotoxicity  755
   Keith G. Tolman and Anthony S. Dalpiaz

PART IV. REGULATORY PERSPECTIVES

36. Regulatory Perspectives  771
   John R. Senior

Index  789