A Concise Introduction to Linguistics

Bruce M. Rowe
Los Angeles Pierce College

Diane P. Levine
Los Angeles Pierce College
Contents

Preface ix

1 Introduction: The Nature of Communication 1
   The Nature of Communication 2
   Nonhuman and Human Communication Compared 4
   Chimpanzees and Gorillas in Controlled Environments 10
   Skepticism over Ape Language Studies 15
   Summary 20
   Suggested Reading 21
   Suggested Websites 21
   Review of Terms and Concepts 22
   End of Chapter Questions 24

2 The Phonological Component: Phonetics 28
   Articulatory Phonetics 29
   Consonants and Vowels 32
   Syllables and Syllabic Consonants 48
   Suprasegmentals 50
   Connected Speech 53
   Summary 57
   Suggested Reading 58
   Suggested Websites 58
   Review of Terms and Concepts 59
   End of Chapter Exercises 61

3 The Phonological Component: Phonology 64
   The Phoneme and the Concept of Significant Differences in Sounds 64
   Distinctive Feature Analysis 74
   Phonological Processes 78
   The Continuous and Complex Nature of Speech, Revised 82
11 Nonverbal Communication 314
What Does "Nonverbal" Mean? 315
Kinesic Behavior 315
Affect Displays 318
The Eyes Have It 320
Physical Appearance 321
Touching (Tactile) Behavior 323
Paralanguage 325
Proxemics 326
The Physical Environment 328
"How-To" Books: A Word of Caution 330
Summary 330
Suggested Reading 331
Suggested Websites 331
Review of Terms and Concepts 332
End of Chapter Exercises 333

12 Historical Linguistics 336
The Relationships between Languages 337
Types of Language Change 345
How Long Does It Take a Language to Change? 353
Disappearing, Reappearing, and Emerging Languages 355
The Spread of Englishes 357
New Jargons 358
Summary 359
Suggested Reading 360
Suggested Websites 360
Review of Terms and Concepts 361

Appendix A: Answers to Reviews of Terms and Concepts 365
Appendix B: Answers to Selected Exercises 377
Appendix C: Fieldwork Exercises 387
Index 397