The Third Sector in Europe

Edited by

Adalbert Evers
Professor for Comparative Health and Social Policy
Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen,
Germany

and

Jean-Louis Laville
Researcher in Economic Sociology
Director of LSCI, CNRS, Paris, France

GLOBALIZATION AND WELFARE

Edward Elgar
Cheltenham, UK • Northampton, MA, USA
Contents

List of figures vii
List of tables viii
List of contributors ix

Introduction 1
Adalbert Evers and Jean-Louis Laville

PART I DISTINCT REALITIES AND CONCEPTS: THE THIRD SECTOR IN EUROPE

1. Defining the third sector in Europe 11
   Adalbert Evers and Jean-Louis Laville
   (in collaboration with Carlo Borzaga, Jacques Defourny, Jane Lewis, Marthe Nyssens and Victor Pestoff)

PART II SOCIAL ECONOMIES, VOLUNTARY AGENCIES AND THE CIVIL SOCIETY: THE THIRD SECTOR IN VARIOUS EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

2. From suffocation to re-emergence: the evolution of the Italian third sector 45
   Carlo Borzaga

3. The development and future of the social economy in Sweden 63
   Victor Pestoff

4. French civil society experiences: attempts to bridge the gap between political and economic dimensions 83
   Philippe Chanial and Jean-Louis Laville

5. From institutional fixation to entrepreneurial mobility? The German third sector and its contemporary challenges 101
   Ingo Bode and Adalbert Evers

6. The welfare mix in the United Kingdom 122
   Marilyn Taylor

7. The Netherlands: from private initiatives to non-profit hybrids and back? 144
   Paul Dekker
PART III  THE THIRD SECTOR, THE STATE AND THE EUROPEAN UNION

8. The state and the third sector in modern welfare states: independence, instrumentality, partnership 169
   Jane Lewis
9. The European Union and its programmes related to the third system 188
   Peter Lloyd
10. The European Union and the third sector 206
    Jacques Delors

PART IV  WHAT MATTERS WITH RESPECT TO THE THIRD SECTOR? THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS

11. Alternative paradigms for the mixed economy: will sector matter? 219
    Ralph M. Kramer
12. Social services by social enterprises: on the possible contributions of hybrid organizations and a civil society 237
    Adalbert Evers and Jean-Louis Laville

Index 257