# Contents

Preface vii  
Acknowledgments ix  

## The Texts of Melville's Short Novels

* Bartleby, The Scrivener 3  
  * Johannes Dietrich Bergmann • “Bartleby” and "The Lawyer's Story" 173  
  * H. Bruce Franklin • Bartleby: The Ascetic’s Advent 176  
  * Ralph Waldo Emerson • The Transcendentalist 185  
* Benito Cereno 34  
  * Amasa Delano • A Narrative of Voyages and Travels, Chapter XVIII 199  
  * Herman Melville • [On Cannibals] 229  
* Billy Budd, Sailor 103  
  * Nathaniel Hawthorne • [Hawthorne and Melville in Liverpool] 231  
  * Robert M. Cover • From Justice Accused 232

## Contexts

* Bartleby, The Scrivener 173  
  * Johannes Dietrich Bergmann • “Bartleby” and "The Lawyer's Story" 173  
  * H. Bruce Franklin • Bartleby: The Ascetic’s Advent 176  
  * Ralph Waldo Emerson • The Transcendentalist 185  
* Benito Cereno 199  
  * Amasa Delano • A Narrative of Voyages and Travels, Chapter XVIII 199  
  * Herman Melville • [On Cannibals] 229  
* Billy Budd 231  
  * Nathaniel Hawthorne • [Hawthorne and Melville in Liverpool] 231  
  * Robert M. Cover • From Justice Accused 232

## Criticism

* Bartleby, The Scrivener 239  
  * Leo Marx • Melville’s Parable of the Walls 239  
  * Elizabeth Hardwick • From Bartleby in Manhattan 257  
  * Dan McCall • The Reliable Narrator 266
BENITO CERENO

Yvor Winters and Darrel Abel • On Benito Cereno:
   Opposing Views 287
Epigraph to Ralph Ellison's Invisible Man 288
Frederick Busch • [Captain Delano] 288
Laurie Robertson-Lorant • [Melville] 290
C. L. R. James • [The Yankee Captain] 294
Glenn C. Altschuler • Whose Foot on Whose Throat?
   A Re-Examination of Melville's Benito Cereno 296
Allan Moore Emery • The Topicality of Depravity in
   "Benito Cereno" 303
Robert Lowell • Benito Cereno 316
Michael Rogin • [Mutiny and Slave Revolt] 317
Richard E. Ray • “Benito Cereno”: Babo as Leader 329

BILLY BUDD

Hershel Parker • From The Plot of Billy Budd and
   the Politics of Interpreting It 341
Paul Bergman and Michael Asinow • [On the Movie
   Billy Budd] 342
Tom Goldstein • Once Again, “Billy Budd” Is
   Standing Trial 343
Carolyn L. Karcher • [Melville and Revolution] 344
Joyce Sparer Adler • From Billy Budd and Melville's
   Philosophy of War 356
Mervyn Cooke • [Homosexuality in Billy Budd] 359
Robert K. Martin Jr. • [Is Vere a Hero?] 361
Ann Douglas • [Father and Son in Billy Budd] 365
Thomas Mann • [On Billy Budd] 369
Albert Camus • [Melville's Lyricism] 370
Thomas J. Scorza • An Inside Narrative 371
Gordon Teskey • The Bible in Billy Budd 375
Hannah Arendt • [Compassion and Goodness] 396
Pauline Kael • Billy Budd 398
Newton Arvin • [Departure] 401

Selected Bibliography 407