Families and Family Policies in Europe
Comparative Perspectives
Table of contents

Preface
Introduction
*Thomas Bahle and Astrid Pfenning* 1

Family Policy Patterns

**Family and family policy in Southern Europe**
Is there a Southern European model of family policy?
*Lluís Flaquer* 15

Family policy and new family forms: The cases of Greece and Portugal
*Monica P. Carlos and Laura Maratou-Alipranti* 34

**The politics of family policies in Southern Europe**
The politics of family policies: Greece, Spain, and Portugal compared
*Monica P. Carlos* 49

Family allowances in Italy and Spain: Long ways to reform
*Manuela Naldini* 70

**Family policy in Scandinavia**
Family policy in the Nordic countries
*Bent Greve* 90

Nordic child-care policies and the case of Iceland
*Gudny Björk Eydal* 104

**EU family policy**
The European Union and the family: Law and policy
*Doris Weiss* 127

**Family models and ideologies**
Finnish and Spanish family institutions: Similarities and differences
*Eriikka Oinonen* 141

Religion and modernity in Spain over the last forty years
*Esther Fernández Mostaza* 162
Family Policy Fields

FEMALE EMPLOYMENT

Women, work, and family: Ireland and The Netherlands
Sarah Grattan 181

Gender attitudes towards female employment in Germany, Italy, and Sweden
Eva Sundström 200

LONE PARENTS

Lone mothers' poverty in Europe: The cases of Belgium, Germany, Great Britain, Italy, and Sweden
Elisabetta Ruspini 221

Subsistence in an ambivalent welfare state. On lone mothers in Italy
Claudia Gardberg Morner 245

CHILDCARE INSTITUTIONS

Child care services and parents' attitudes in England, Finland, and Greece
Wendy Sims-Schouten 270

The kindergarten movement in Norway in historical-comparative perspective
Bente Nicolaysen 289

Church-state relations and the development of child care in Austria, Belgium, Germany, and The Netherlands
Birgit Fix 305

POLICIES FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Competition and co-operation in child health care in Germany, Austria, Great Britain, and Denmark
Claus Wendt 322

The welfare of young adults in Europe between work, family, and state
Helena Laaksonen 340

About the authors 355