# Table of contents

*Dedication*  
*Epigraph*  
*Series list*  
*Acknowledgements*  
*Preface*  
*Preface to the original edition published by Copp Clark Pitman Ltd, Canada*  
*List of technical abbreviations*

## 1 Language: a preview

**WILLIAM O'GRADY, MICHAEL DOBROVOLSKY AND FRANCIS KATAMBA**

1. A creative system  
2. Grammar and linguistic competence  
3. Changeability: grammars change over time  
4. Biological specialization for language  
   *Summing up*  
   *Note*  
   *Sources*  
   *Recommended reading*  
   *Questions*

## 2 Phonetics: the sounds of language

**MICHAEL DOBROVOLSKY AND FRANCIS KATAMBA**

1. Phonetic transcription  
2. The sound-producing system  
3. Sound classes  
4. Consonant articulation  
5. Manners of articulation  
6. Vowels  
7. Phonetic transcription of RP vowels and consonants  
8. Suprasegmentals  
9. Processes  
10. Other vowels and consonants (advanced)  
   *Summing up*  
   *Notes*
3 Phonology: the function and patterning of sounds
MICHAEL DOBROVOLSKY AND FRANCIS KATAMBA

1 Segments in contrast
2 Phonetically conditioned variation: phonemes and allophones
3 Phonetic and phonemic transcription
4 Above the segment: syllables
5 Features
6 Derivations and rule ordering
7 Representations (advanced)
8 Stress and metrics (advanced)

Summing up
Notes
Sources
Recommended reading
Appendix: Hints for solving phonology problems
Questions

4 Morphology: the analysis of word structure
WILLIAM O'GRADY AND VIDEA P. DE GUZMAN

1 Words and word structure
2 Derivation
3 Compounding
4 Other types of word formation
5 Inflection
6 Further examples of inflection

Summing up
Notes
Sources
Recommended reading
Appendix: How to identify morphemes in unfamiliar languages
Questions

5 Syntax: the analysis of sentence structure
WILLIAM O'GRADY

1 Categories and structure
2 Complement options
3 Transformations
4 Universal grammar and parametric variation
5 Some extensions (advanced)
6 Other types of syntactic analysis

Summing up
| Notes                                      | 234 |
| Sources                                   | 235 |
| Recommended reading                       | 236 |
| Appendix: How to build tree structures    | 236 |
| Questions                                 | 239 |

### 6 Interfaces

MICHAEL DOBROVOLSKY, WILLIAM O'GRADY AND FRANCIS KATAMBA 245

1. Morphology and phonology 245
2. Phonology and syntax 254
3. Morphology and syntax 260
   Summing up 264
   Notes 264
   Sources 265
   Recommended reading 265
   Questions 265

### 7 Semantics: the analysis of meaning

WILLIAM O'GRADY 268

1. The nature of meaning 268
2. The conceptual system 276
3. Syntax and sentence interpretation 284
4. Other factors in sentence interpretation 295
   Summing up 305
   Notes 305
   Sources 306
   Recommended reading 307
   Questions 307

### 8 Historical linguistics: the study of language change

ROBERT W. MURRAY 313

1. The nature of language change 313
2. Sound change 318
3. Morphological change 332
4. Syntactic change 337
5. Lexical and semantic change 340
6. The spread of change 346
7. Language reconstruction 349
8. Language change and naturalness 362
   Summing up 363
   Notes 364
   Sources 364
   Recommended reading 365
   Questions 366
## The classification of languages

ALEKSANDRA STEINBERGS

1 Some preliminaries 372
2 Typological classification 374
3 Genetic classification 389
   *Summing up*
   *Notes*
   *Sources*
   *Recommended reading*
   *Questions*

10 Brain and language

GARY LIBBEN 416

1 The human brain 416
2 Investigating the brain 421
3 Aphasia 424
4 Acquired dyslexia and dysgraphia 429
5 Linguistic theory and aphasia 431
6 Where is language? 434
   *Summing up*
   *Notes*
   *Sources*
   *Recommended reading*
   *Questions*

11 Psycholinguistics: the study of language processing

GARY LIBBEN 438

1 Methods of psycholinguistic research 438
2 Language processing and linguistics 448
3 Putting it all together: psycholinguistic modelling 457
   *Summing up*
   *Sources*
   *Recommended reading*
   *Questions*

12 Language acquisition: the emergence of a grammar

SOOK WHAN CHO AND WILLIAM O'GRADY 464

1 The study of language acquisition 464
2 Phonological development 466
3 Morphological development 471
4 Syntactic development 476
5 Semantic development 481
6 Determinants of language acquisition 488
   *Summing up*
   *Notes*
13 Second language acquisition
JOHN ARCHIBALD 503
1 The study of second language acquisition 504
2 Interlanguage grammars 511
3 Factors affecting SLA 523
4 The L2 classroom
   Summing up 534
   Notes 535
   Sources 535
   Recommended reading 536
   Appendix: L2 pedagogy 536
   Questions 537

14 Language in social contexts
RONALD H. SOUTHERLAND AND FRANCIS KATAMBA 540
1 Fundamental concepts 540
2 Social differentiation of language 542
3 Regional differentiation of language 563
4 Mixed languages 571
5 Speech situations 576
   Summing up 585
   Note 586
   Sources 586
   Recommended reading 588
   Questions 588

15 Writing and language
MICHAEL DOBROVOLSKY AND WILLIAM O'GRADY 591
1 Types of writing 591
2 The history of writing 592
3 The evolution of writing 595
4 Some other writing systems 604
5 English orthography 613
6 Writing and reading
   Summing up 619
   Notes 620
   Sources 621
   Recommended reading 622
   Questions 623
16 Animal communication
MICHAEL DOBROVOLSKY 625
1 Non-vocal communication 625
2 Communication structure: the study of signs 627
3 The bees 635
4 The birds 638
5 Non-human primates 641
6 Testing non-human primates for linguistic ability 648
7 Comparing communication systems: design features 656
Summing up 659
Notes 660
Picture credits 661
Sources 661
Recommended reading 662
Questions 662

17 Computational linguistics
JUDITH KLAANS 664
1 Computational phonetics and phonology 666
2 Computational morphology 671
3 Computational syntax 676
4 Computational lexicology 684
5 Computational semantics 689
6 Practical applications of computational linguistics 693
Summing up 700
Recommended reading 700
Questions 700

Glossary 703
Language Index 736
Subject Index 740