## Contents

*List of contributors*  
*Preface*  

Introduction: The regimes and their dictators: perspectives of comparison  
IAN KERSHAW and MOSHE LEWIN

1 Stalin and his Stalinism: power and authority in the Soviet Union, 1930-53.  
RONALD GRIGOR SUNY

2 Bureaucracy and the Stalinist state  
MOSHE LEWIN

3 Cumulative radicalisation and progressive self-destruction as structural determinants of the Nazi dictatorship  
HANS MOMMSEN

4 'Working towards the Führer': reflections on the nature of the Hitler dictatorship  
IAN KERSHAW

5 Stalin in the mirror of the other  
MOSHE LEWIN

6 The contradictions of continuous revolution  
MICHAEL MANN

7 From Blitzkrieg to total war: controversial links between image and reality  
OMAR BARTOV

8 Stalin, the Red Army, and the 'Great Patriotic War'  
BERND BONWETSCH
CONTENTS

9 The economics of war in the Soviet Union during World War II
   JACQUES SAPIR 208

10 From 'Great Fatherland War' to the Second World War: new perspectives and future prospects
   MARK VON HAGEN 237

11 German exceptionalism and the origins of Nazism: the career of a concept
   GEORGE STEINMETZ 251

12 Stalinism and the politics of post-Soviet history
   MARK VON HAGEN 285

13 Work, gender and everyday life: reflections on continuity, normality and agency in twentieth-century Germany
   MARY NOLAN 311
   Afterthoughts
   IAN KERSHAW and MOSHE LEWIN 343

Index 359

viii