Asian American Studies: A Reader
Acknowledgments xi
Introduction xiii
Legal Chronology xxv

One: The Documented Past
Early Immigration Patterns

1 When and Where I Enter  Gary Okihiro 3
2 The Sugar Kingdom: The Making of Plantation Hawaii  Ronald Takaki 21
3 The Gadar Party: Political Expression in an Immigrant Community  Jane Singh 35

Treatment
4 Hostility and Conflict  Sucheng Chan 47
5 "The Eagle Seeks a Helpless Quarry": Chinatown, the Police, and the Press  K. Scott Wong 67
6 Japanese on the West Coast  C. B. Munson 84
7 Executive Order 9066 93
## REPRESENTATIONS

8 Miscegenation and the Critique of Patriarchy in Turn-of-the-Century Fiction  
*Jinhua Emma Teng* 95

9 The Story of One White Woman Who Married a Chinese  
*Sui Sin Far* 111

10 The Legend of Miss Sasagawara  
*Hisaye Yamamoto* 124

11 Scent of Apples  
*Bienvenido Santos* 135

## WATERSHED YEARS

12 Changing Lives: World War II and the Postwar Years  
*Yen Le Espiritu* 141

13 Success Story of One Minority Group in U.S.  
*U.S. News and World Report* 158

14 The "Four Prisons" and the Movements of Liberation: Asian American Activism from the 1960s to the 1990s  
*Glenn Omatsu* 164

## TWO: SOCIAL ISSUES AND LITERATURES

Racial Formations and the Question of Class

15 On the Theoretical Status of the Concept of Race  
*Michael Omi and Howard Winant* 199

16 A Borderless World? From Colonialism to Transnationalism and the Decline of the Nation-State  
*Masao Miyoshi* 209

17 The Chinese and the American Labor Unions  
*Peter Kwong* 232

## PANETHNICITY

18 Not Asian, Black, or White? Reflections on South Asian American Racial Identity  
*Nazli Kibria* 247

19 What Must I Be? Asian Americans and the Question of Multiethnic Identity  
*Paul R. Spickard* 255

20 Home Is Where the Han Is: A Korean-American Perspective on the Los Angeles Upheavals  
*Elaine H. Kim* 270

21 The Vietnamese American Experience: From Dispersion to the Development of Post-Refugee Communities  
*Linda Trinh Vo* 290
## Contents

**Gender**

22 *The Woman Warrior versus The Chinaman Pacific: Must a Chinese American Critic Choose between Feminism and Heroism?* King-Kok Cheung 307

23 *Women in Exile: Gender Relations in the Asian Indian Community in the United States* Sayantani DasGupta and Shamita Das Dasgupta 324

24 *Looking for My Penis: The Eroticized Asian in Gay Video Porn* Richard Fung 338

25 *Maiden Voyage: Excursion into Sexuality and Identity Politics in Asian America* Dana Y. Takagi 354

**Critical Race Theory**

26 *Why We Need a Critical Asian American Legal Studies* Robert Chang 363

27 *Multiculturalism and Racial Stratification* Neil Gotanda 379

28 *(Mis)Identifying Culture: Asian Women and the “Cultural Defense”* Leti Volpp 391

**Theorizing Asian American Literature**

29 *Heterogeneity, Hybridity, Multiplicity: Marking Asian American Differences* Lisa Lowe 423

30 *In Search of Filipino Writing: Reclaiming Whose “America”?* E. San Juan Jr. 443

31 *The Fiction of Asian American Literature* Susan Koshy 467

**Representations and Identities**

32 *Ciphers* Ginu Kamani 497

33 *Tale of Apricot* Minh Duc Nguyen 505

34 *Three Stories* R. Zamora Linmark 516

35 *Chang* Sigrid Nunez 525

**About the Contributors** 539

**Copyrights and Permissions** 543

**Index** 547