Lisbet Koerner

Linnaeus:  
Nature and Nation

HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS  
Cambridge, Massachusetts, and London, England
## Contents

Introduction. “To Apply Nature to Economics and Vice Versa”  

1  "A Geography of Nature": Natural Philosophy 14

2  "A Clapper into a Bell": Floral Names 33

3  "The Lapp Is Our Teacher": Medicine and Ethnography 56

4  "God’s Endless Larder": Theology 82

5  "A New World—Pepper, Ginger, Cardamon": Economic Theory 95

6  “Should Coconuts Chance to Come into My Hands”:  
   Acclimatization Experiments 113

7  "The Lord of All of Sweden’s Clams":  
   A Local Life 140

8  "His Farmers Dressed in Mourning":  
   The Fate of Linnaeus’ Ideas in Sweden 164

Conclusion. “Without Science Our Herrings Would Still  
   Be Caught by Foreigners”: A Local Modernity 187

Appendix A: Chronology of Linnaeus and Linnaeana 197

Appendix B: Biographical References 202

Abbreviations 213

Notes 215
Contents

Works Cited  263
Acknowledgments  283
Index  287