Contents

Contributors xvii
Preface xxiii

PART I Natural Antioxidants

Antioxidants: The Basics—What They Are and How to Evaluate Them
Barry Halliwell

I. Introduction 3
II. Biologically Relevant ROS/RNS 6
III. Proving That a Putative Antioxidant Is Important in Vivo 16
   References 17

Metabolism of Vitamin C in Health and Disease
Ann M. Bode

I. Introduction and Overview 21
II. Changes in Vitamin C Status Associated with Disease 22
III. Mechanism of Changes in Vitamin C Status Associated with Disease 24
IV. Evidence for Therapeutic Effectiveness of Vitamin C 35
V. Significance and Conclusions 39
   References 40
Regulation of Human Plasma Vitamin E
Maret G. Traber

I. Introduction 49
II. Plasma Kinetics 50
III. Discrimination between Tocopherols 52
IV. Genetic Studies 54
V. Conclusions 58
References 59

Glutathione and Glutathione Delivery Compounds
Mary E. Anderson

I. Glutathione 65
II. Glutathione Delivery Compounds 70
III. Summary 74
    References 74

α-Lipoic Acid: A Metabolic Antioxidant and Potential Redox Modulator of Transcription
Lester Packer, Sashwati Roy, and Chandan K. Sen

I. Introduction 79
II. Role of Lipoate in Metabolism 80
III. Antioxidant Properties 85
IV. NF-κB Role in Normal and Abnormal Cell Function 91
    References 96

Antioxidant Actions of Melatonin
Russel J. Reiter

I. Introduction 103
II. Melatonin as a Free Radical Scavenger 104
III. Melatonin as an Antioxidant 107
IV. Effect of Melatonin on Enzymes Related to the Antioxidative Defense System 113
V. Concluding Remarks 114
    References 115
Antioxidative and Metal-Chelating Effects of Polyamines
Erik Løvaas

I. Introduction 119
II. Chemistry and Type Reactions of Polyamines 121
III. Antioxidative Effects of Polyamines 128
IV. Conclusions 140
References 141

Antioxidant and Chelating Properties of Flavonoids
Ludmila G. Korkina and Igor B. Afanas’ev

I. Introduction 151
II. Free Radical-Scavenging, Antioxidant, and Chelatory Activities of Flavonoids 152
III. Prooxidant Activity of Flavonoids 156
IV. Cytotoxic Effects of Flavonoids against Tumor Cells 157
V. Mutagenic and Antimutagenic Properties of Flavonoids 159
References 159

PART II Synthetic Antioxidants and Enzyme Mimics

Potential Use of Iron Chelators against Oxidative Damage
Jean-Baptiste Galey

I. Introduction 167
II. Iron Homeostasis 169
III. Iron Release during Oxidative Stress 172
IV. Iron Chelators 176
V. Protective Effect of Iron Chelators against Oxidative Damage 191
VI. Concluding Remarks 195
References 196
Contents

N-Acetylcysteine: Pharmacological Considerations and Experimental and Clinical Applications
Ian A. Cotgreave

I. Introduction 205
II. Biopharmaceutical and Pharmacological Aspects 206
III. General Biochemical and Cellular Effects 209
IV. Specific Therapeutic Effects of NAC in Animals and Humans 213
V. Summary 221
References 221

Ebselen as a Glutathione Peroxidase Mimic and as a Scavenger of Peroxynitrite
Helmut Sies and Hiroshi Masumoto

I. Introduction 229
II. Synthesis of Ebselen 230
III. Molecular Activities of Ebselen 230
IV. Activity in Biological Model Systems 236
V. Metabolism 238
VI. Clinical Assessment 239
VII. Other Selenoorganic Compounds 240
VIII. Concluding Remarks 240
References 241

Salen–Manganese Complexes: Combined Superoxide Dismutase/Catalase Mimics with Broad Pharmacological Efficacy
Susan R. Doctrow, Karl Huffman, Catherine B. Marcus, Wael Musleh, Annadora Bruce, Michel Baudry, and Bernard Malfroy

I. Introduction 247
II. Multiple Catalytic Activities of EUK-8, a Prototype SOD/Catalase Mimic 249
III. Efficacy of EUK-8 in Experimental Models for Disease 256
IV. Conclusions and Future Directions 264
References 265
PART III Antioxidant Enzyme Induction and Pathophysiology

Antioxidant Drug Targeting
Anthony C. Allison

I. Introduction 273
II. Delivering Antioxidants to Organs or Tissues 274
III. Targeting Antioxidants to Particular Cell Types 276
IV. Effects of Antioxidants on Enzymes 277
V. Reactive Oxygen Intermediates as Signal Transducers 279
VI. Effects of Antioxidants on Transcription Factors 281
VII. Effects of Antioxidants on Gene Expression 284
VIII. Discussion 288
References 289

Antioxidant-Inducible Genes
Thomas Primiano, Thomas R. Sutter, and Thomas W. Kensler

I. Introduction 293
II. Genes Induced by Antioxidants 294
III. Mechanisms of Gene Induction by Antioxidants 307
IV. Consequences of Antioxidant Gene Induction 315
V. Future Perspectives 317
References 317

Redox Signaling and the Control of Cell Growth and Death
Garth Powis, John R. Gasdaska, and Amanda Baker

I. Introduction 329
II. Cellular Redox Systems 330
III. Redox Targets 335
IV. Cellular Responses to Redox Changes 340
V. Conclusion 349
References 349
Protective Action of Nitrone-Based Free Radical Traps against Oxidative Damage to the Central Nervous System

Robert A. Floyd

I. Introduction 361
II. CNS Is Sensitive to Oxidative Damage 362
III. Spin-Trapping Reactions of Nitrone-Based Free Radical Traps 363
IV. Antioxidant Activity of PBN 364
V. PBN Exhibits Protective Activity in Septic Shock Models 365
VI. PBN and Related Compounds Are Neuroprotective 365
VII. Pharmacology Studies of PBN and Related Compounds 366
VIII. PBN Prevents LPS-Mediated NO Formation in Liver 367
IX. NO Chemistry and Its Potential Neurotoxic Action 368
X. Hypothesis to Explain the Neuroprotective Action of PBN 370
References 374

Reactive Oxygen Species and Their Contribution to Pathology in Down Syndrome

Judy B. de Haan, Ernst J. Wolvetang, Francesca Cristiano, Rocco Iannello, Cecile Bladier, Michael J. Kelner, and Ismail Kola

I. Introduction 379
II. Sodl and Gpx1 Expression Levels in Down Syndrome 381
III. Premature Aging of Down Syndrome Individuals 383
IV. Apoptosis and Down Syndrome 391
V. Conclusion and Discussion 397
References 398

Antioxidants, Redox-Regulated Transcription Factors, and Inflammation

Paul G. Winyard and David R. Blake

I. Background 403
II. Two Redox-Controlled Transcription Factors: AP-1 and NF-κB 406
III. ROI/RNI and NF-κB in Human Diseases 409
IV. Ischemic-Reperfusion Injury, Rheumatoid Arthritis, and Redox-Regulated Transcription Factors 410
V. NF-κB and Anti-inflammatory Drugs 411
PART IV Disease Processes

Relationships among Oxidation of Low-Density Lipoprotein, Antioxidant Protection, and Atherosclerosis
Hermann Esterbauer, Reinhold Schmidt, and Marianne Hayn

I. Introduction 425
II. The Low-Density Lipoprotein Oxidation Hypothesis 427
III. Assessment of Oxidation Resistance of Low-Density Lipoprotein 431
IV. Vitamin E Supplementation Increases Oxidation Resistance of Low-Density Lipoprotein as Judged by the Conjugated Diene Method 434
V. Plasma Low-Density Lipoprotein Antioxidant Levels 437
VI. Epidemiological Studies 440
VII. Conclusion 447
References 448

Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome: A Radical Perspective
Samuel Louie, Barry Halliwell, and Carroll Edward Cross

I. Introduction 457
II. Pathobiologic Considerations 460
III. Therapeutic Strategies 472
IV. Conclusion 480
References 481

Oxidative Stress in Cystic Fibrosis: Does It Occur and Does It Matter?
Albert van der Vliet, Jason P. Eiserich, Gregory P. Marelich, Barry Halliwell, and Carroll E. Cross

I. Introduction 491
II. Role of Oxygen-Derived Species 492
III. Oxidative Stress and Lung Disease 494
IV. Evidence for Oxidative Stress in Cystic Fibrosis 494
V. The Special Case of β-Carotene Deficiency 497
VI. Oxidative Stress at the Airway Surface 498
VII. Potential Role of Nitric Oxide and Related Species in Cystic Fibrosis 500
VIII. Other Considerations 503
IX. Potential for Antioxidant Therapy 503
X. Dilemma of Administering Aerosolized Thiols or Ascorbic Acid 504
XI. Conclusion 505
References 505

Oxidative Stress and Antioxidant Function in Relation to Risk for Cataract
Allen Taylor and Thomas Nowell

I. Introduction 516
II. Public Health Issues Regarding Cataract 517
III. Clinical Features of Cataract 518
IV. Oxidation, Smoking, and Cataract Formation 518
V. Associations between Antioxidants and Cataract 519
VI. Conclusions 531
References 532

The Macular Pigment: A Possible Role in Protection from Age-Related Macular Degeneration
John T. Landrum, Richard A. Bone, and Mark D. Kilburn

I. Introduction 537
II. The Macular Pigment 538
III. Age-Related Macular Degeneration 541
IV. Methods 542
V. Results 547
VI. Discussion and Conclusions 551
References 553

Neurological Disease
David P. R. Muller

I. Introduction 557
II. Antioxidant Deficiency 558
Contents

IV. Intervention Studies in Humans  634
V. Concluding Remarks  635
  References  635

Photoaging of the Connective Tissue of Skin: Its Prevention and Therapy
Karin Scharffetter-Kochanek
  I. Introduction  639
  II. The Nature of Photoaging  640
  III. Role of Ultraviolet-Generated Oxygen Species in Cutaneous Photoaging  642
  IV. Prevention and Therapy of Connective Tissue Damage  647
  References  650

Antioxidant Nutrients and Cancer Incidence and Mortality: An Epidemiologic Perspective
Susan T. Mayne
  I. Introduction  657
  II. Antioxidant Nutrients and Cancer Prevention  659
  III. Antioxidant Nutrients and Cancer Survival  666
  IV. Antioxidants and Cancer: Emerging Issues  668
  V. Conclusions and Policy Implications  670
  References  671

Index  677
Contents of Previous Volumes  693