CONTENTS

Introduction, 3

Part I General Pharmacology of Alcohol
1. Pharmacokinetics of Ethanol: Absorption, Distribution, and Elimination, 15
   Harold Kalant
2. Metabolism of Ethanol, Acetaldehyde, and Condensation Products, 59
   Arthur I. Cederbaum
3. Cross-Tolerance: Theoretical and Experimental Issues, 110
   J.M. Khanna and A.D. Lê

Part II Neuropharmacology of Alcohol
4. Effects of Alcohol on Overall Brain Metabolism, 145
   Burton M. Altura, Bella T. Altura, Aimin Zhang, and Sam Zakhari
5. Effects of Alcohol on Brain Circulation, 181
   Burton M. Altura and Bella T. Altura
6. Effects of Alcohol on Electrophysiological Activity of the Brain, 207
   Bernice Porjesz and Henri Begleiter
   Irving Maltzman and Ksenija Marinkovic
Part III  Neuropharmacology of Physical Dependence, Withdrawal, and Physiological Tolerance

8. Effects of Alcohol on Membrane Lipids, 309
   Dora B. Goldstein

9. Effect of Ethanol on Voltage-Gated Ion Channels, 335
   N.J. Leidenheimer, J.E. Dildy-Mayfield, and R.A. Harris

10. Effect of Alcohol on Neurotransmitters and Their Receptors and Enzymes, 356
    Boris Tabakoff and Paula L. Hoffman

11. Pharmacological Effects in the Development of Physiological Tolerance and Physical Dependence, 431
    Richard A. Deitrich, Richard Radcliffe, and V. Gene Erwin

12. Neurobiological Substrates for the Anti-Anxiety Effects of Ethanol, 477
    George F. Koob and Karen T. Britton

Index, 507