Psychoactive Drugs and
Harm Reduction:
From Faith to Science

Edited by

NICK HEATHER, ALEX WODAK,
ETHAN A. NADELMANN and PAT O’HARE

Whurr Publishers
London
Contents

Preface v
Dedication x
Contributors xv
Acknowledgements xix

Part I: Concepts and Definitions

Chapter 1 Drug use and harm reduction: responding to the challenge, John Strang 3

Chapter 2 Harm reduction: does it lead where its proponents imagine? Stephen Mugford 21

Chapter 3 Progressive legalizers, progressive prohibitionists and the reduction of drug-related harm, Ethan A. Nadelmann 34

Part II: Perspectives on Harm Reduction

Chapter 4 Reduction of alcohol- and drug-related harm in Australia: a Government Minister’s perspective, Peter Staples 49

Chapter 5 Harm minimisation and public health: an historical perspective, Virginia Berridge 55
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Achieving a reduction in drug-related harm through education, Julian Cohen</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Rituals of regulation: controlled and uncontrolled drug use in natural settings, Jean-Paul C. Grund, Charles D. Kaplan and Marten de Vries</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Part III: Harm-reduction Policies</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Impediments to the global adoption of harm-reduction policies, David Hawks</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Drug policies and problems: the promise and pitfalls of cross-national comparison, Robert J. MacCoun, Aaron J. Saiger, James P. Kahan and Peter Reuter</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Law enforcement as a harm-reduction strategy in Rotterdam and Merseyside, Duncan Chappell, Tjibbe Reitsma, Derek O'Connell and Heather Strang</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Prohibition as a necessary stage in the acculturation of foreign drugs, Erik Fromberg</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>A heroin trial for the Australian Capital Territory? An overview of feasibility research, Gabrielle Bammer, Bob Douglas, Michael Moore and Duncan Chappell</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Part IV: Applications to Specific Substances</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Reduction of smoking-related harm: the scope for nicotine replacement, Michael A.H. Russell</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter 14 168
Application of harm-reduction principles to the treatment of alcohol problems, Nick Heather

Chapter 15 184
Prospects of harm reduction for psychostimulants, Patricia G. Erickson

Chapter 16 211
Cannabis: legal reform, medicinal use and harm reduction, John P. Morgan, Diane Riley and Gregory B. Chesher

Chapter 17 230
Ecstasy in the United Kingdom: recreational drug use and subcultural change, Peter McDermott, Alan Matthews, Pat O'Hare and Andrew Bennett

Part V: Harm Reduction and Developing Countries

Chapter 18 247
Harm reduction or harm aggravation? The impact of the developed countries' drug policies in the developing world, Anthony Henman

Chapter 19 257
Harm-reduction policies and programmes in developing countries, Naotaka Shinfuku

Chapter 20 266
Implementing policies to reduce harm associated with legal drug use in the developing countries of the Pacific: who can help? Sally Casswell

Chapter 21 280
An evolving public health crisis: HIV infection among injecting drug users in developing countries, Alex Wodak, Robert Fisher and Nick Crofts

Part VI: Harm Reduction and HIV/AIDS

Chapter 22 297
AIDS, injecting drug use and harm reduction, Don C. Des Jarlais and Samuel R. Friedman
Chapter 23  310
Assessing the risk of HIV-1 transmission in correctional centres, Matt Gaughwin and David Vlahov

Chapter 24  320
Peer-based user groups: the Australian experience, David Herkt

Index  331