CONTENTS

Introduction 1

1 Urban Ecosystems 4

2 Grasses and Wildflowers 9

Grasses • Chicory • Mugwort • Plantain • Purslane • Clover • Purple Loosestrife • Lamb’s-quarters

3 Trees 30

London Plane • Tree of Heaven • Ginkgo • Honey Locust • Pin Oak • White Mulberry • Cottonwood, Poplar, and Aspen • Willows

4 Insects and Other Invertebrates 52

Spiders • Centipedes • Silverfish • Dragonflies • Crickets • Cockroaches • Termites • Book Lice • Bookworms, Grain Beetles, and Mealworms • Water Bugs • Bedbugs • Monarch Butterfly • Gypsy Moth and Tent Caterpillar Moth • House Fly • Mosquito • Yellow Jackets • Honey Bee

5 Fish 94

Common Carp, Grass Carp, and Goldfish • Bullhead and Catfish • Perch • Sunfish and Bass

6 Amphibians 108

Spotted Salamander • Red-backed Salamander • Common Toad, Woodhouse’s Toad, and Fowler’s Toad • Marine Toad • African Clawed Frog • Cuban Treefrog • Bullfrog • Green Frog

7 Reptiles 120

Sea Turtles • Painted Turtles • Snapping Turtles • Musk Turtles • Urban Lizards • Garter Snake and Brown Snake • Water Snake • Brahminy Blind Snake
8 Birds

House Sparrow • House Finch • European Starling • Grackles • Blackbirds • Common Crow and Fish Crow • Pigeon • Doves and Parrots • Ring-necked Pheasant • Gulls • Killdeer Plover • Herons • Swallows and Swifts • Barn Owl and Screech Owls • Nighthawk • Peregrine Falcon • American Kestrel • Red-tailed Hawk

9 Mammals

Common House Mouse • Norway Rat and Black Rat • Eastern Gray Squirrel • Chipmunk • Woodchuck • Virginia Opossum • Raccoon • Rabbit • Skunk • Big Brown Bat • Fox, Wolf, Coyote, Dog • Cat • Whales and Porpoises

Conclusion

References for Additional Reading

Index