List of figures  p. xiii
List of tables  p. xvii
Preface  p. xviii
Abbreviations  p. xxi
Terrestrial Telegraphy  p. 1
Things mechanical  p. 3
Shutter systems  p. 4
Chappe's telegraph  p. 6
Popham and the Admiralty installation  p. 8
Some semaphore systems in Europe  p. 14
Semaphore in the United States  p. 16
Operations  p. 17
References  p. 18
Early electrical ideas  p. 20
Electrostatic devices  p. 20
Electrochemical devices  p. 22
The 'needle' telegraphs  p. 24
Cooke and Wheatstone  p. 30
Telegraphy on the railways  p. 34
Dial telegraphs  p. 40
Codes and ciphers  p. 47
References  p. 49
Commercial telegraphy  p. 51
Morse and single-line working  p. 51
Telegraph companies in the United States  p. 57
Development in Britain  p. 69
The Telegraph Acts of 1868-69  p. 73
The Electric and International Telegraph Company  p. 74
The British and Irish Magnetic Telegraph Company  p. 77
The London and District Telegraph Company  p. 77
The United Kingdom Electric Telegraph Company  p. 78
The Universal Private Telegraph Company  p. 79
The Reuter's Telegram Company  p. 80
The Exchange Telegraph Company  p. 80
Faster, cheaper telegrams  p. 81
Recording and printing  p. 85
Overhead or underground?  p. 90
Telegraphy in British India  p. 94
References  p. 99
Military operations  p. 102
War in the Crimea  p. 103