Challenging Modes of Thinking: Making Maps and Mapping History

"So Geographers in Africa Maps with Savage Pictures Fill Their Gaps": Representing Africa on Maps, Mohamed Mbodj

History of Mapmaking

Development of Scientific Cartography

Cartography Becomes Geography

Role of Maps in European Expansion

Accuracy in Size Versus Accuracy in Distance

Conclusion

The Challenges of Writing African Economic History, Paul Tiyambe Zeleza

Introduction

Spatial and Temporal Scales

Themes and Theories

Comparisons and Connections

Conclusion

Contested Categories: Economy, Politics, and Society

Structural Adjustment, Sayre P. Schatz

The Failure of Structural Adjustment

The Ideological Marketing Operation

The Success of World Bank Spin

Conclusion: Developmental Activism

Poverty Profile in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Challenge of Addressing an Elusive Problem, Oliver S. Saasa

Introduction

Main Causes of Persisting Poverty

Measuring Prevalence of Poverty

Conclusion

Civil Society, Pluralism, Goldilocks, and Other Fairy Tales in Africa, Irving Leonard Markovitz

Introduction

Conflicting Conceptions of Civil Society

Africa Growth and Opportunity Act

International Banking, Capitalist Development, the Asian Crisis, and Africa

The Construction of Civil Society in Senegal: A Case Study--The Senegalese-Mauritanian Conflict

Pogroms, "Restructuration," and Civil Society

Conclusion: Cruel Democracy and Cruel Capitalism