Propagation of Sound in the Sea p. 43
Propagation loss p. 43
Losses p. 43
Spreading losses p. 44
Absorption losses p. 46
Spherical spreading and absorption p. 48
Propagation in the real ocean p. 49
The speed of sound p. 50
Sound speed profiles p. 51
Deep sound channel p. 52
Reliable acoustic path p. 53
Surface duct propagation p. 54
Convergence zone propagation p. 56
Bottom bounce propagation p. 57
Propagation loss models p. 58
Ray theory and the Hodgson model p. 59
Hodgson example p. 61
Performance prediction p. 64
Multipath propagation p. 66
Problems p. 66
Target Strength p. 67
Formulae p. 67
Measurement p. 68
Dependence on pulse type and duration p. 69
TS of a sphere p. 69
TS of some simple shapes p. 70
TS of small targets p. 72
Mine target strength p. 72
Torpedo target strength p. 73
Submarine echoes p. 74
Beam aspect target strength p. 74
Bow aspect target strength p. 75
Submarine target strengths p. 75
Towed arrays p. 77
Target strength reduction p. 78
Practical values p. 80
Problems p. 81
Noise in Sonar Systems p. 83
Sources of noise p. 83
Thermal noise p. 84