Preface
Waste Generation and Disposal p. 1
Waste and waste management p. 1
Hazardous waste classification p. 3
Waste, and its lethality p. 8
Regulated, non-regulated waste and 4 R's p. 11
Requirements and problems in land disposal p. 14
Soil Composition p. 23
Soil material p. 23
Soil surfaces p. 32
Electric charge p. 41
Soil organics p. 42
Wastes and Contaminants p. 48
Hazardous wastes and toxic substances p. 49
Sources of wastes p. 57
Chemically reactive groups p. 64
Contaminant characteristics and properties p. 69
Some typical wastes p. 77
Soil-Water Interaction and Relations p. 89
Interaction with water p. 89
Energies of interaction p. 102
Bonding and interactions p. 111
Soil-water potential p. 125
Water movement in clay soils p. 131
Contaminant-Soil Interaction p. 143
Interaction by chemically reactive groups p. 145
Contaminant-soil interaction mechanisms p. 148
Sorption of contaminants p. 157
Sorption by soil constituents p. 172
Soil interaction with organic chemicals p. 176
Soil Permeability: Characteristics and Laboratory Measurements p. 181
Laboratory methods for permeability testing p. 182
Clay soil permeability p. 187
Influence of contaminants on clay permeability p. 193
Evaluation of Adsorption and Diffusion p. 206
Batch equilibrium and column leaching tests p. 207
Selective sequential extraction p. 213
Estimation of transport parameters p. 217
Field evaluation p. 232
Contaminant Transport Modelling: Solute Transport p. 235
Nature of the problem p. 235