Introduction
Thematic Cartography and Geovisualization
What is a Thematic Map?
How are Thematic Maps Used?
Basic Steps for Communicating Map Information
Consequences of Technological Change in Cartography
Geovisualization
Related Techniques
Cognitive Issues in Cartography
Social and Ethical Issues in Cartography
A Historical Perspective on Thematic Cartography
A Brief History of Cartography
History of Thematic Cartography
History of U.S. Academic Cartography
The Paradigms of American Cartography
Statistical and Graphical Foundation
Population and Sample
Descriptive Versus Inferential Statistics
Methods for Analyzing Spatial Data, Ignoring Location
Numerical Summaries in Which Location Is an Integral Component
Principles of Cartography
Data Classification
Common Methods of Data Classification
Using Spatial Context to Simplify Choropleth Maps
Using Multiple Criteria to Determine Class Intervals
Principles of Symbolization
Nature of Geographic Phenomena
Levels of Measurement
Visual Variables
Comparison of Choropleth, Proportional Symbol, Isopleth, and Dot Mapping
Selecting Visual Variables for Choropleth Maps
Scale and Generalization
Geographic and Cartographic Scale
Definitions of Generalization
Models of Generalization
The Fundamental Operations of Generalization
An Example of Generalization
MapShaper: A Free Web-Based Generalization Service
The Earth and Its Coordinate System
Basic Characteristics of the Earth's Graticule
A Brief History of Latitude and Longitude
Eicher and Brewer's Work
Mennis and Hultgren's Intelligent Dasymetric Mapping (IDM)
LandScan
Langford and Unwin's Generalized Dasymetric Approach
Isarithmic Mapping
Selecting Appropriate Data
Manual Interpolation
Automated Interpolation for True Point Data
Criteria for Selecting an Interpolation Method for True Point Data
Limitations of Automated Interpolation Approaches
Tobler's Pycnophylactic Approach: An Interpolation Method for Conceptual Point Data

Symbolization
Proportional Symbol and Dot Mapping
Selecting Appropriate Data For Proportional Symbol Maps
Kinds of Proportional Symbols
Scaling Proportional Symbols
Legend Design for Proportional Symbol Maps
Handling Overlap on Proportional Symbol Maps
Redundant Symbols
Selecting Appropriate Data for Dot Maps
Creating a Dot Map
Multivariate Mapping
Bivariate Mapping
Multivariate Mapping Involving Three or More Attributes
Cluster Analysis
Cartograms and Flow Maps
Cartograms
Flow Mapping
Geovisualization
Visualizing Terrain
Nature of the Data
Vertical Views
Oblique Views
Physical Models
Map Animation
Early Developments
Visual Variables and Categories of Animation
Examples of Animations
Using 3-D Space to Display Temporal Data
Does Animation Work?
Data Exploration